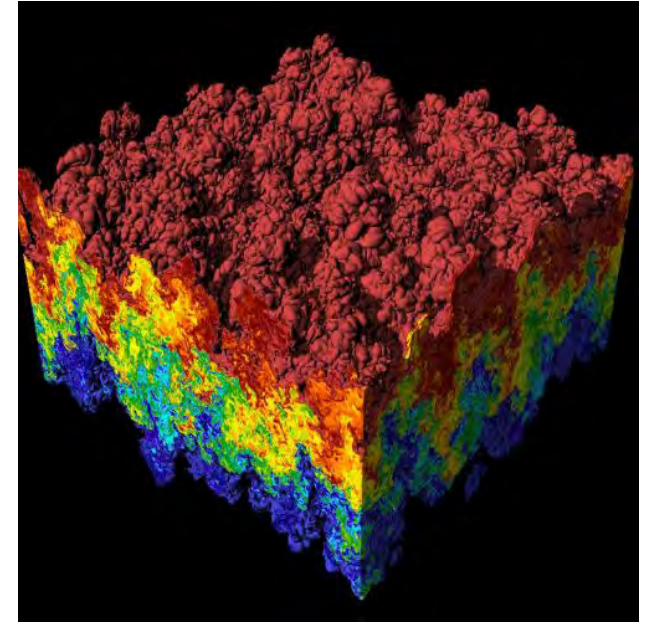
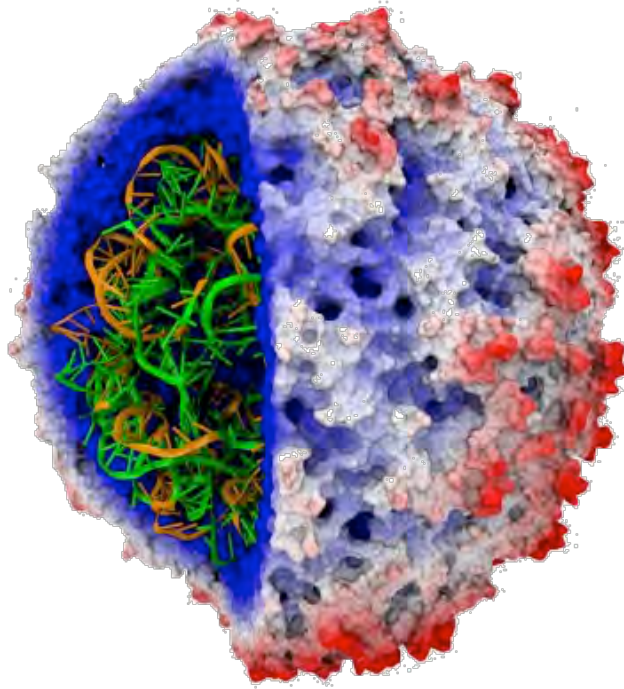
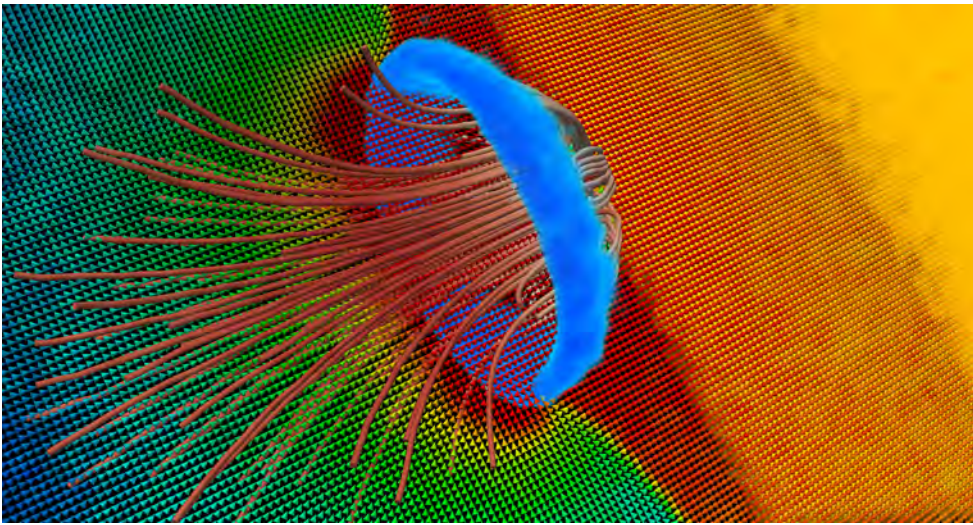


Argonne Training Program on Extreme-Scale Computing (ATPESC)

Data Analysis and Visualization



EXASCALE COMPUTING PROJECT

Visualization & Data Analysis

Time	Title of presentation	Lecturer
8:30 am	Visualization Introduction	Mike Papka, Joe Insley, Silvio Rizzi, ANL
9:30 am	Large Scale Visualization with ParaView (Presentation)	Dan Lipsa, Kitware
10:30 am	<i>Break</i>	
11:00 am	Large Scale Visualization with ParaView (Hands-on Exercises)	Dan Lipsa, Kitware
12:00 pm	Visualization and Analysis of Massive Data with VisIt (Presentation)	Cyrus Harrison, LLNL
12:30 pm	<i>Lunch and Hands-on Exercises</i>	
1:30 pm	Visualization and Analysis of Massive Data with VisIt (Hands-on Exercises)	Cyrus Harrison, LLNL
3:00 pm	<i>Break</i>	
3:30 pm	Scalable Molecular Visualization and Analysis Tools in VMD	John Stone, UIUC
4:30 pm	Exploring Visualization with Jupyter Notebooks	Mike Papka, Joe Insley, Silvio Rizzi, ANL
5:30 pm	<i>Dinner Talk: Big Data Brain Maps at Argonne National Laboratory</i>	Bobby Kasthuri
6:30 pm	<i>Hands-on Exercises</i>	

Argonne Training Program on Extreme-Scale Computing (ATPESC)

Visualization Introduction



Mike Papka

Joe Insley

Silvio Rizzi

Argonne Leadership Computing Facility
Argonne National Laboratory

Q Center, St. Charles, IL (USA)

August 10, 2017

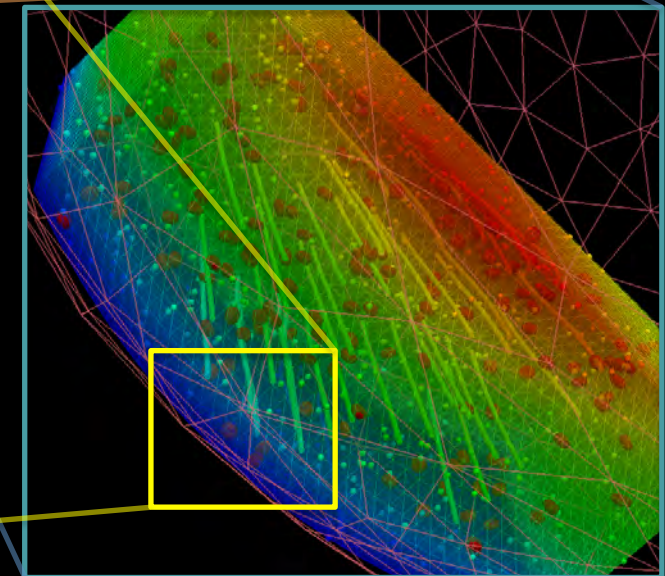
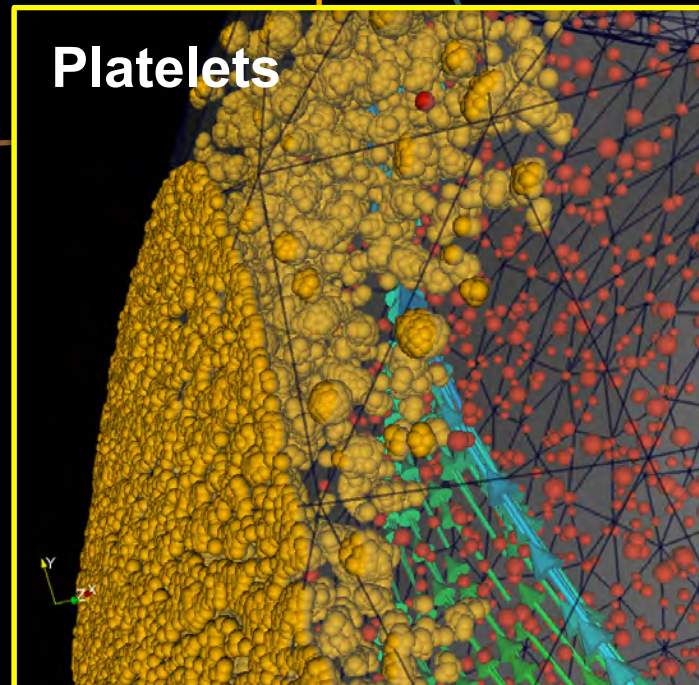
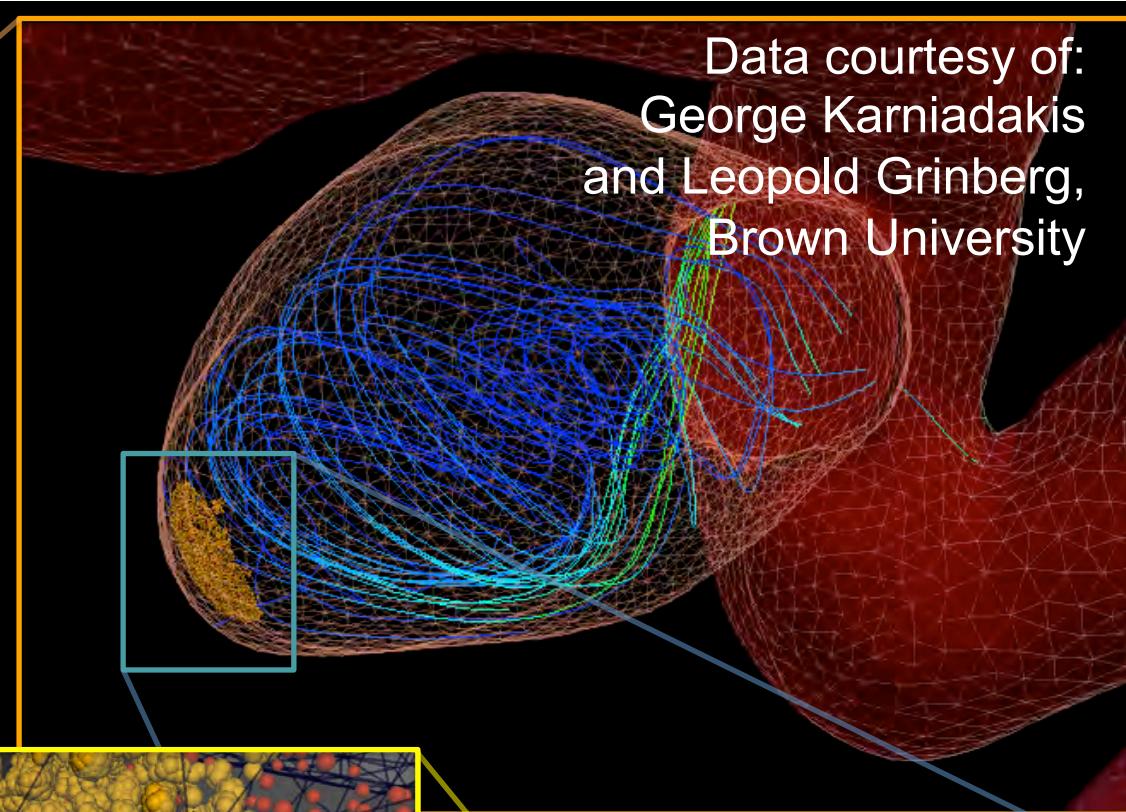
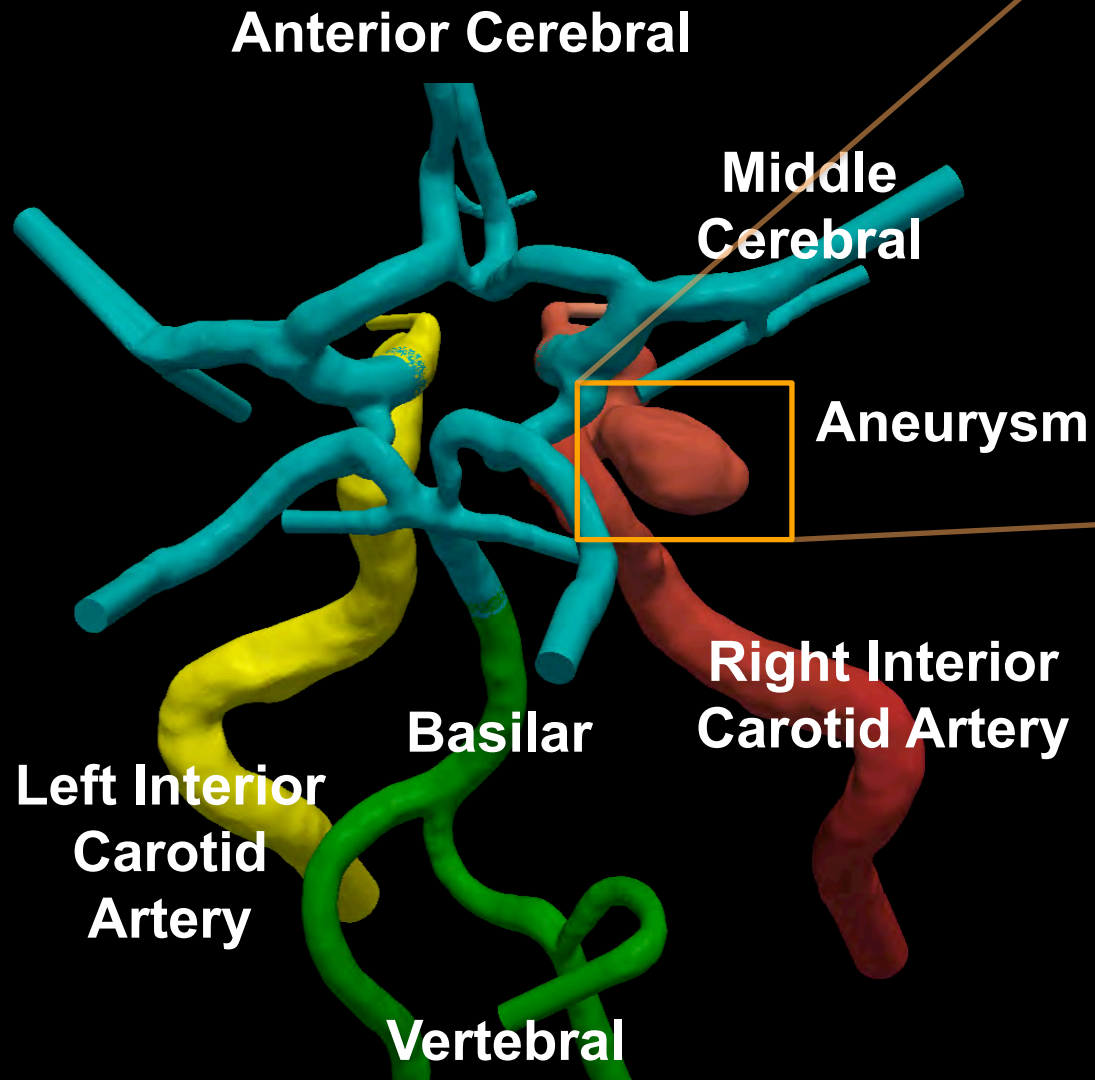


EXASCALE COMPUTING PROJECT

Here's the plan...

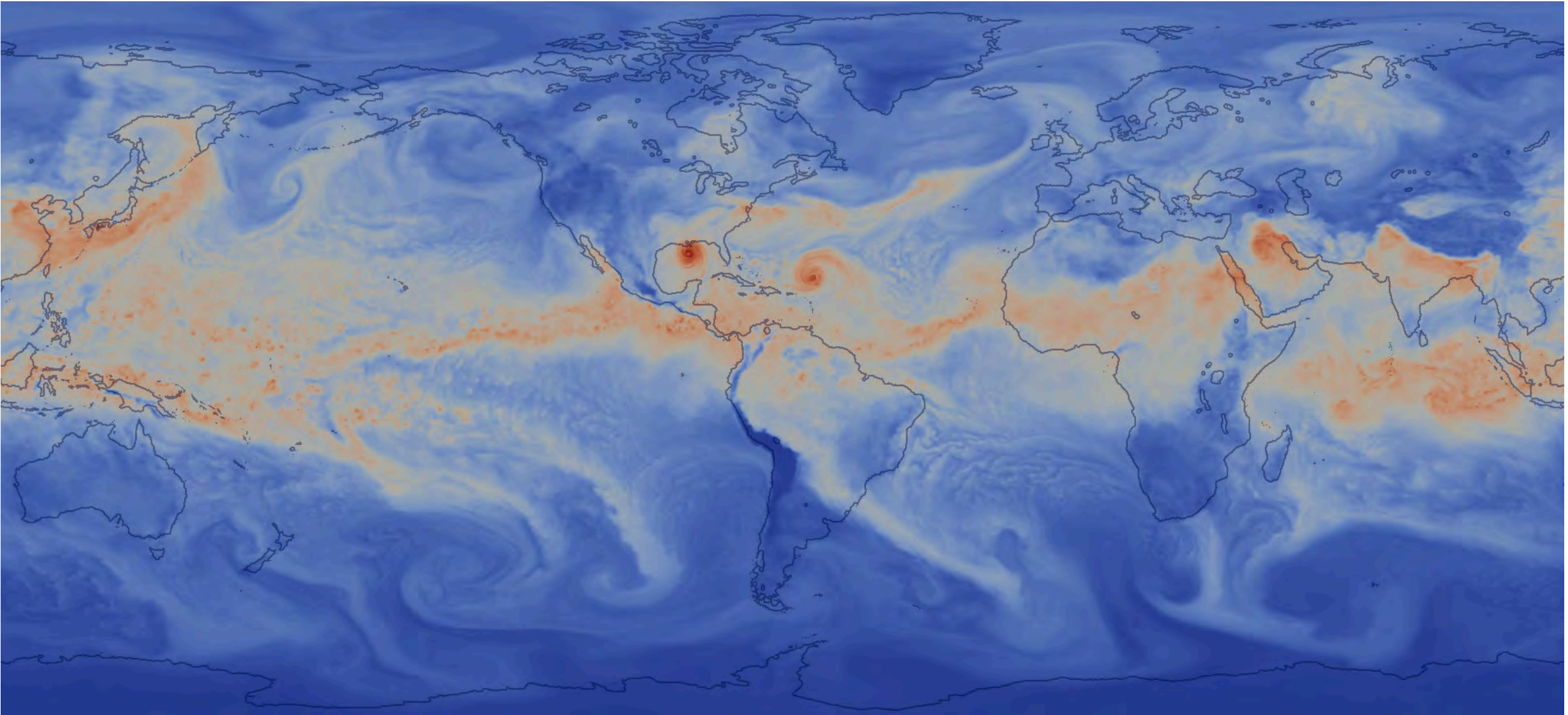
- Examples of visualizations
- Visualization resources
- Visualization tools and formats
- Data representations
- Annotation and movie creation
- Visualization for debugging
- In-Situ Visualization and Analysis

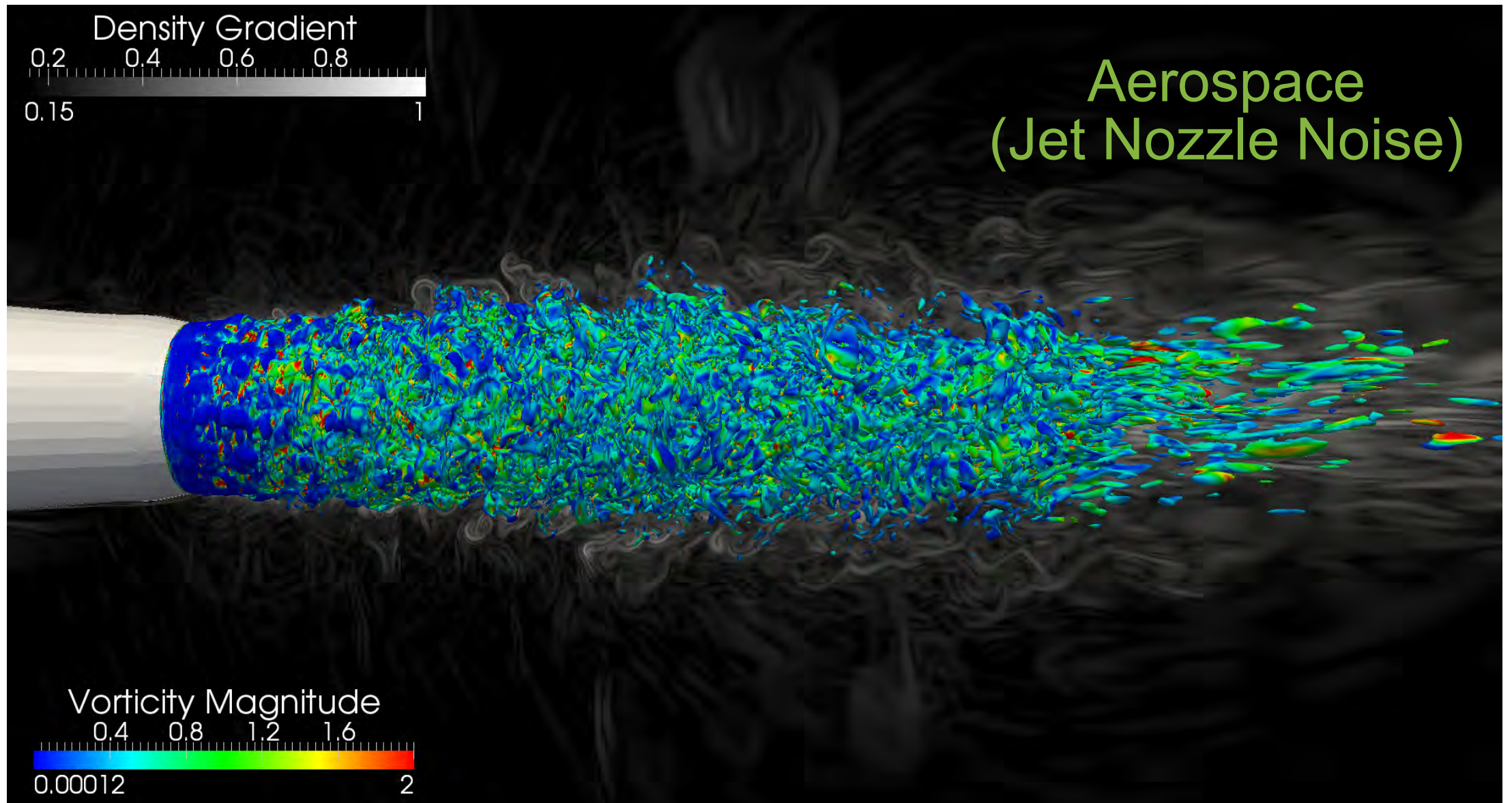
Multi-Scale Simulation / Visualization Arterial Blood Flow



Climate

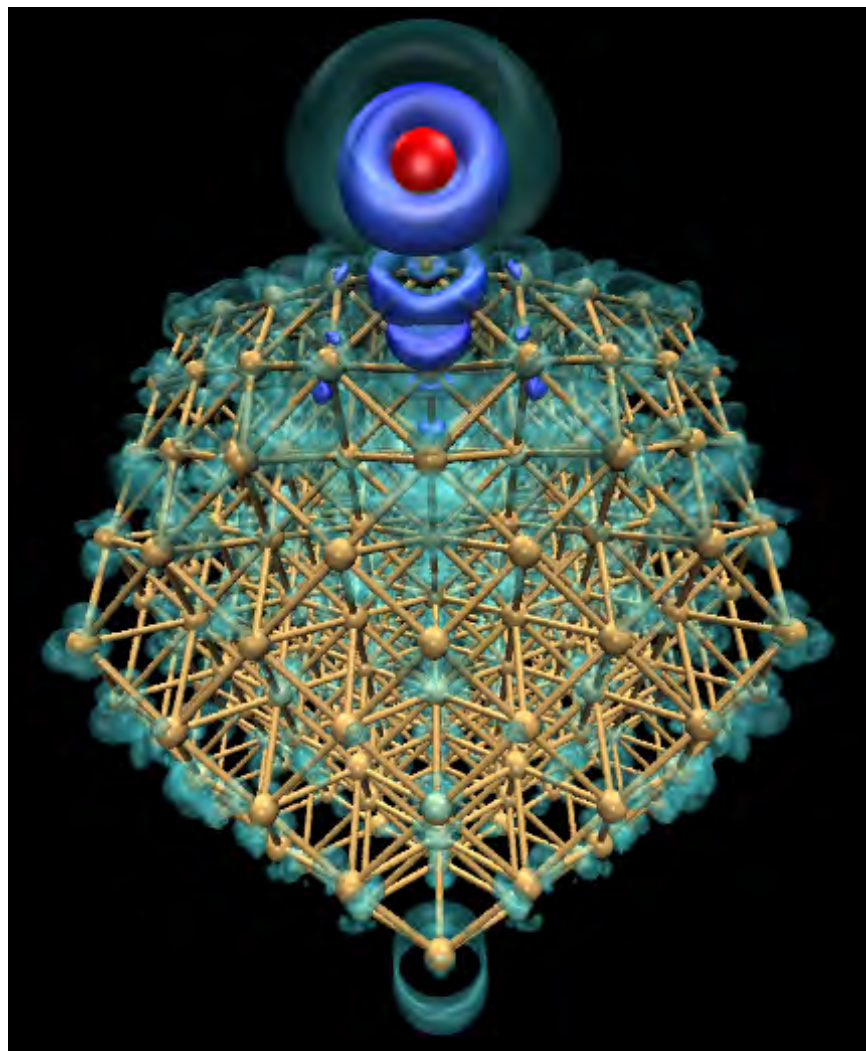
Data courtesy of: Mark Taylor, Sandia National Laboratory; Rob Jacob, Argonne National Laboratory; Warren Washington, National Center for Atmospheric Research





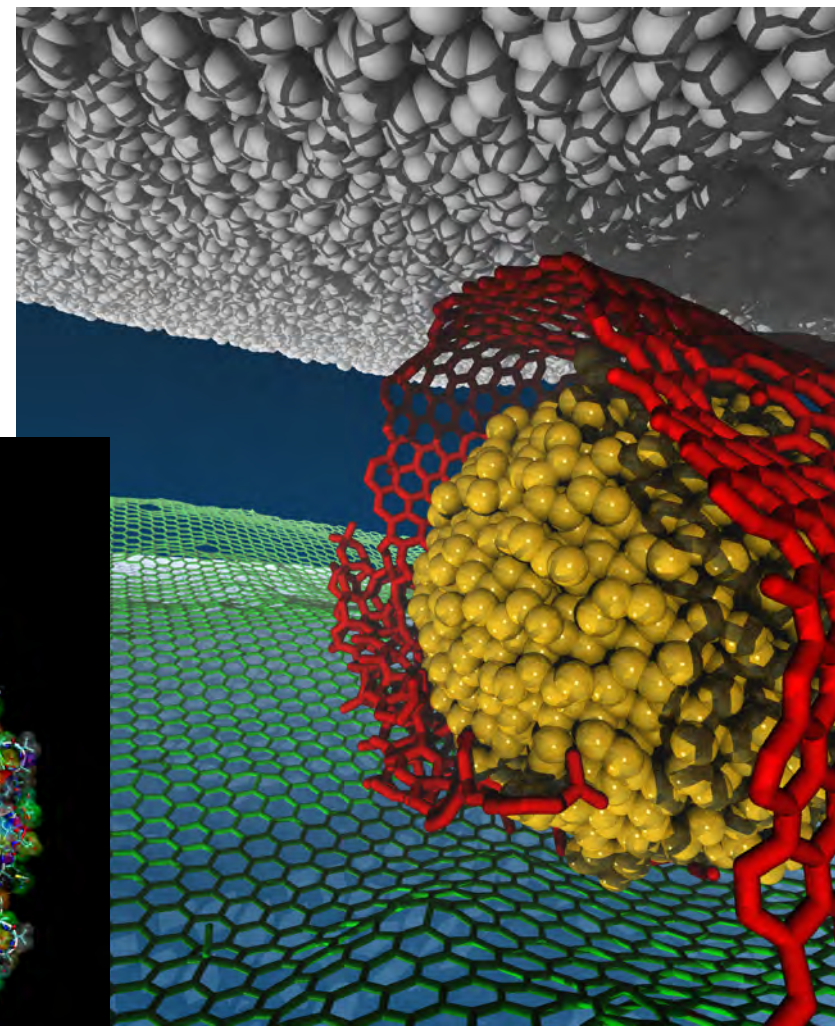
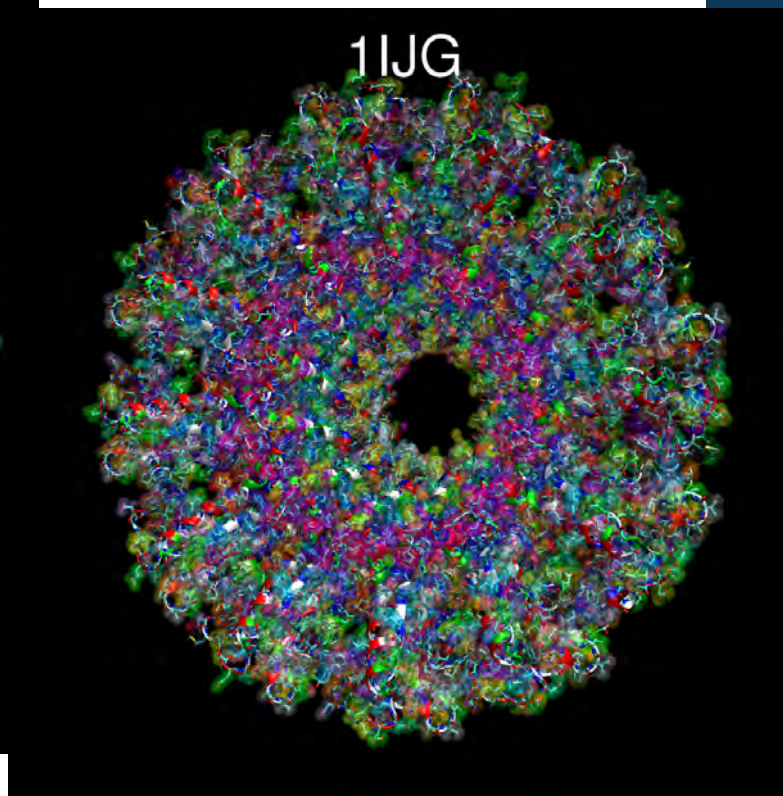
Data courtesy of: Anurag Gupta and Umesh Paliath, General Electric Global Research

Materials Science / Molecular



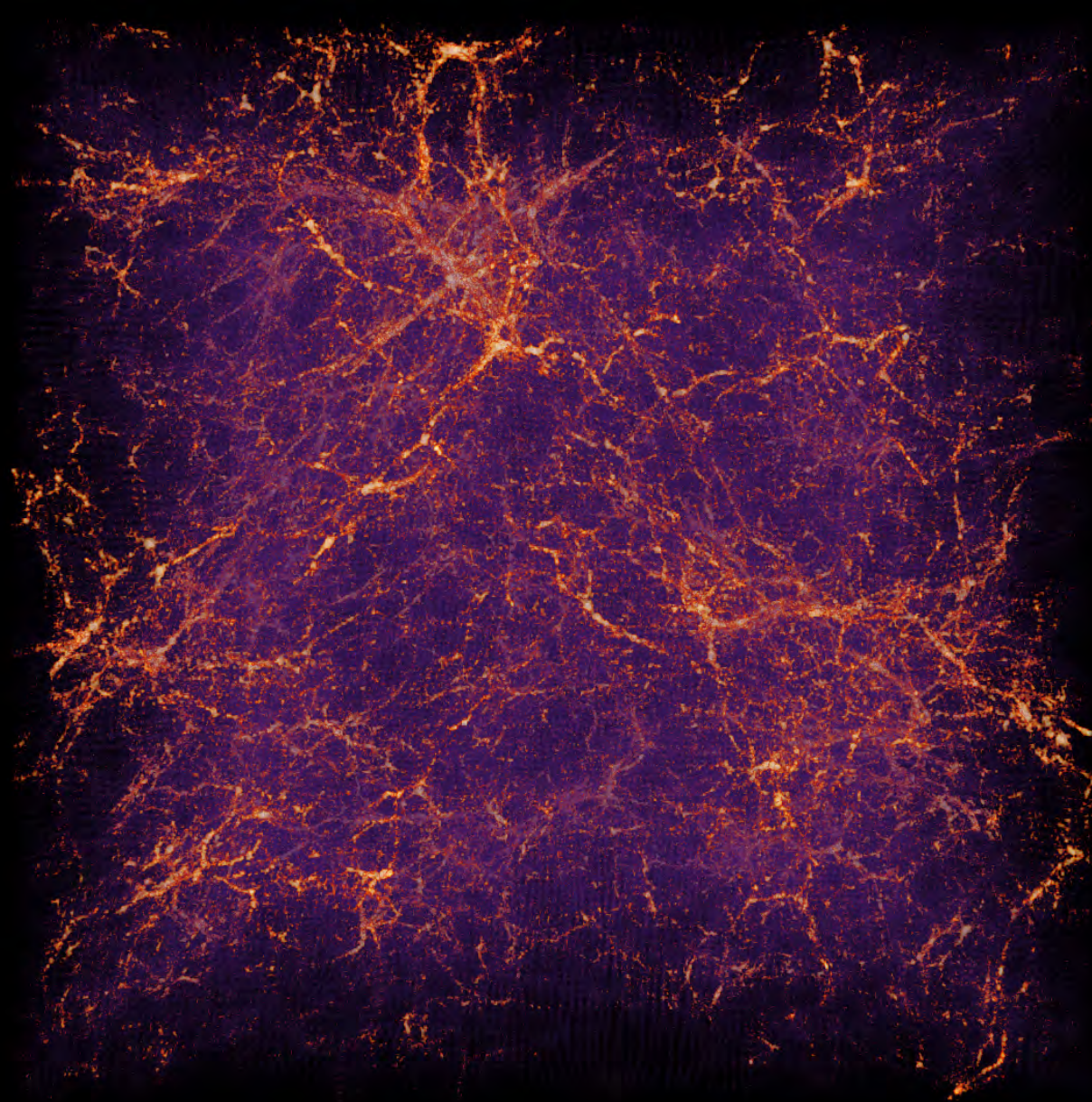
Data courtesy of: Jeff Greeley, Nichols Romero, Argonne National Laboratory

Data courtesy of:
Subramanian
Sankaranarayanan,
Argonne National
Laboratory



Data courtesy of: Advanced Photon Source, Argonne National Laboratory

Cosmology

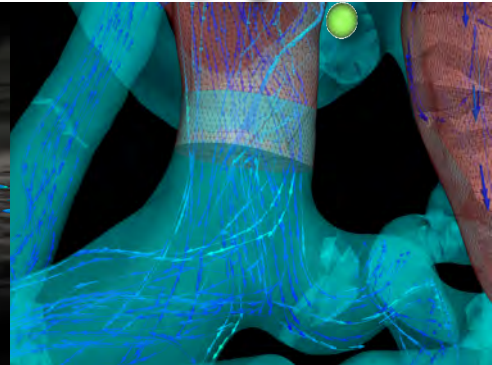
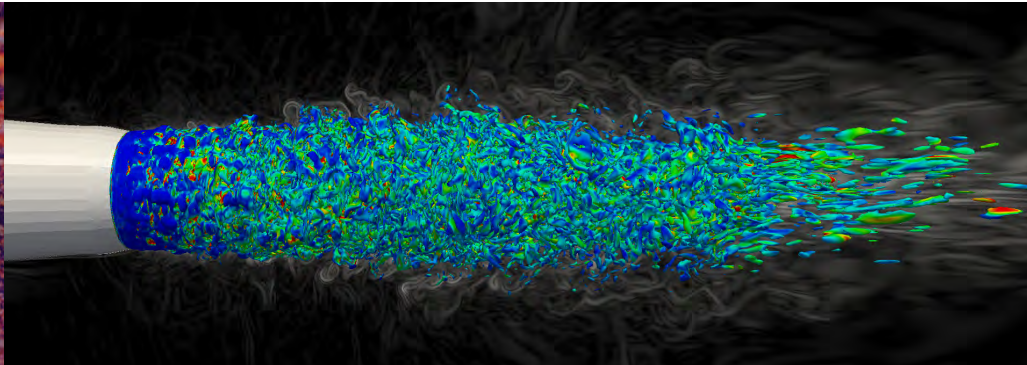
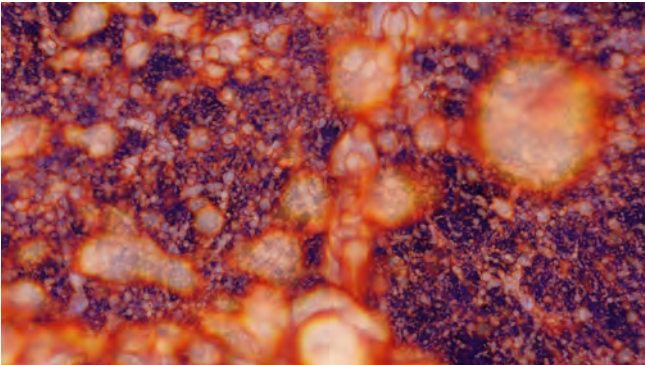
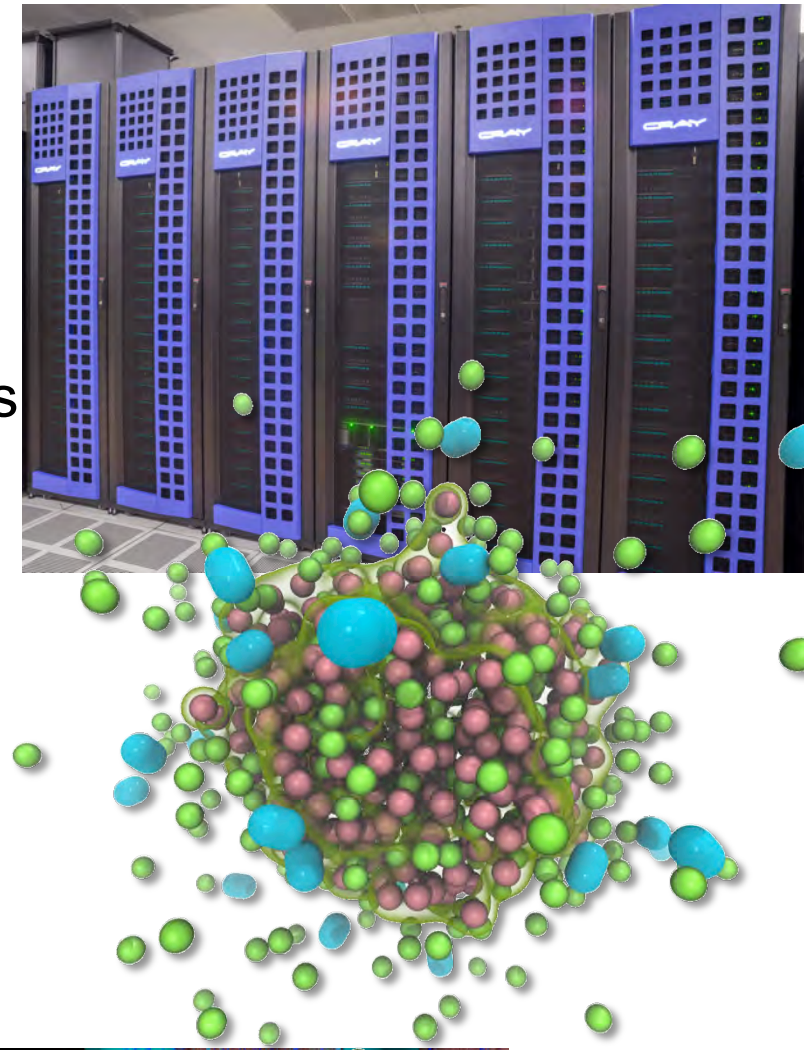


Data courtesy of: Salman Habib, Katrin Heitmann, and the HACC team, Argonne National Laboratory

9 ATPESC 2017, July 30 – August 11, 2017

Cooley

- Analytics/Visualization cluster
- Peak 223 TF
- 126 nodes; each node has
 - Two Intel Xeon E5-2620 Haswell 2.4 GHz 6-core processors
 - NVIDIA Tesla K80 graphics processing unit (24GB)
 - **384 GB of RAM**
- Aggregate RAM of 47 TB
- Aggregate GPU memory of ~3TB
- Cray CS System
- 216 port FDR IB switch with uplinks to our QDR infrastructure
- Mounts the same GPFS file systems as Mira, Cetus



EXASCALE
COMPUTING
PROJECT

VISUALIZATION TOOLS AND DATA FORMATS

All Sorts of Tools

- Visualization Applications
 - VisIt
 - ParaView
 - EnSight
- Domain Specific
 - VMD, PyMol, Ovito
- APIs
 - VTK: visualization
 - ITK: segmentation & registration
- GPU performance
 - vl3: shader-based volume rendering
- Analysis Environments
 - Matlab
 - Parallel R
- Utilities
 - GnuPlot
 - ImageMagick

ParaView & VisIt vs. vtk

- ParaView & VisIt
 - General purpose visualization applications
 - GUI-based
 - Scriptable
 - Extendable
 - Built on top of vtk (largely)
- vtk
 - Programming environment / API
 - Additional capabilities, finer control
 - Smaller memory footprint
 - Requires more expertise (build custom applications)



Data File Formats (ParaView & VisIt)

- VTK
- Parallel (partitioned) VTK
- VTK MultiBlock (MultiGroup, Hierarchical, Hierarchical Box)
- Legacy VTK
- Parallel (partitioned) legacy VTK
- EnSight files
- EnSight Master Server
- Exodus
- BYU
- XDMF
- PLOT2D
- PLOT3D
- SpyPlot CTH
- HDF5 raw image data
- DEM
- VRML
- PLY
- Polygonal Protein Data Bank
- XMol Molecule
- Stereo Lithography
- Gaussian Cube
- Raw (binary)
- AVS
- Meta Image
- Facet
- PNG
- SAF
- LS-Dyna
- Nek5000
- OVERFLOW
- paraDIS
- PATRAN
- PFLOTRAN
- Pixie
- PuReMD
- S3D
- SAS
- Tetrad
- UNIC
- VASP
- ZeusMP
- ANALYZE
- BOV
- GMV
- Tecplot
- Vis5D
- Xmdv
- XSF

Data Wrangling

- XDMF
 - XML wrapper around HDF5 data
 - API for writing from simulation code
 - Can define
 - data sets, subsets, hyperslabs
- vtk
 - Could add to your simulation code
 - Can write small utilities to convert data
 - Use your own read routines
 - Write vtk data structures
 - C++ and Python bindings

Data Organization

- Format
 - Existing tools support many flavors
 - Use one of these formats
 - Use (or write) a format converter
 - Write a custom reader for existing tool
 - Write your own custom vis tool
- Serial vs. Parallel/Partitioned
 - Single big file vs. many small files: middle ground generally best
 - vtk data types
 - XDMF for HDF5 (VisIt and ParaView)
 - Custom

Data Organization

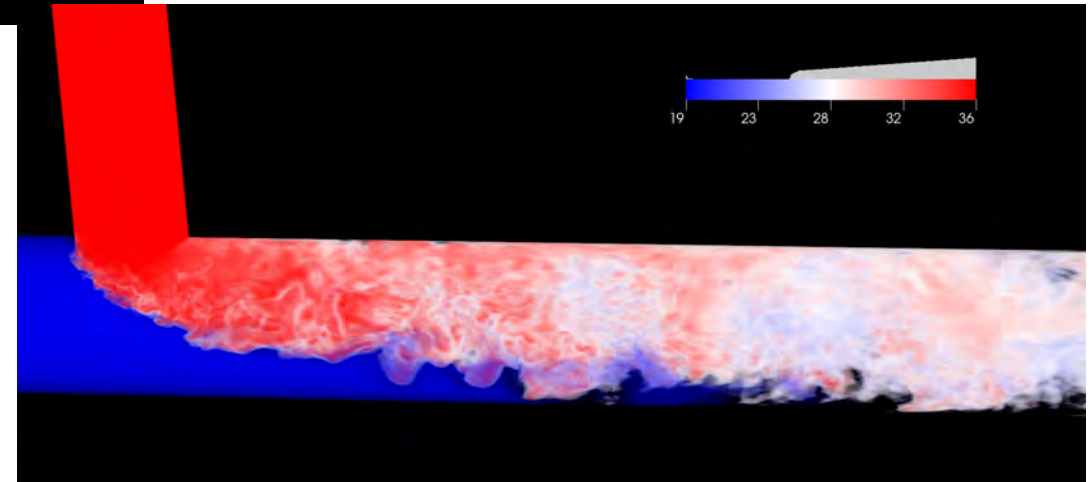
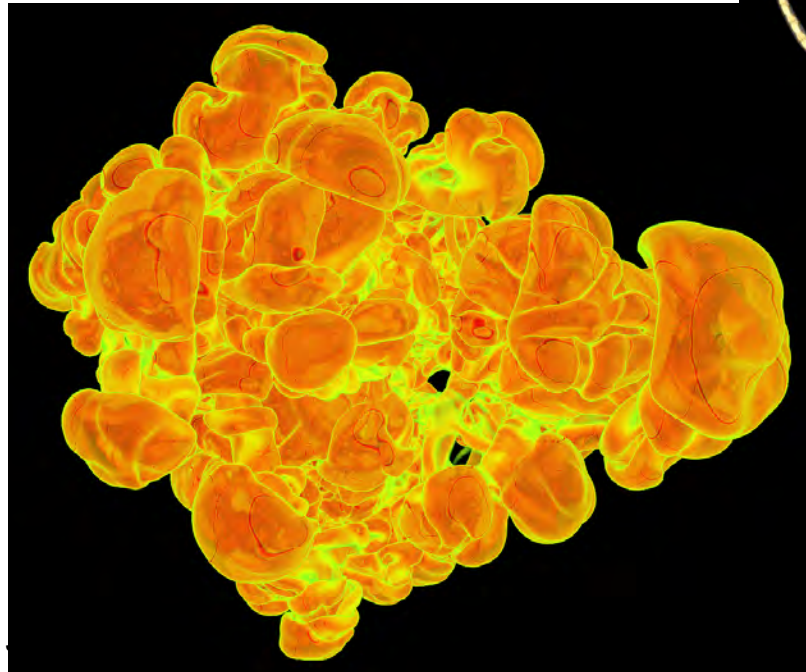
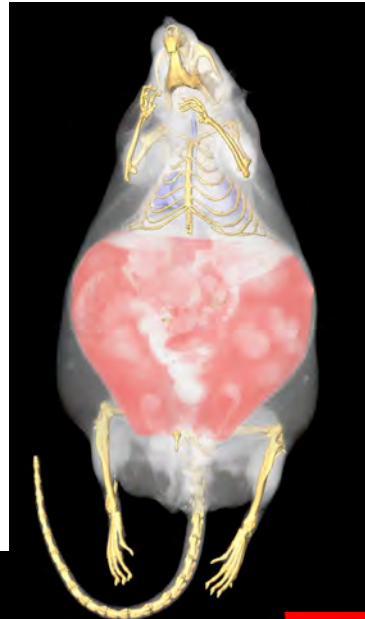
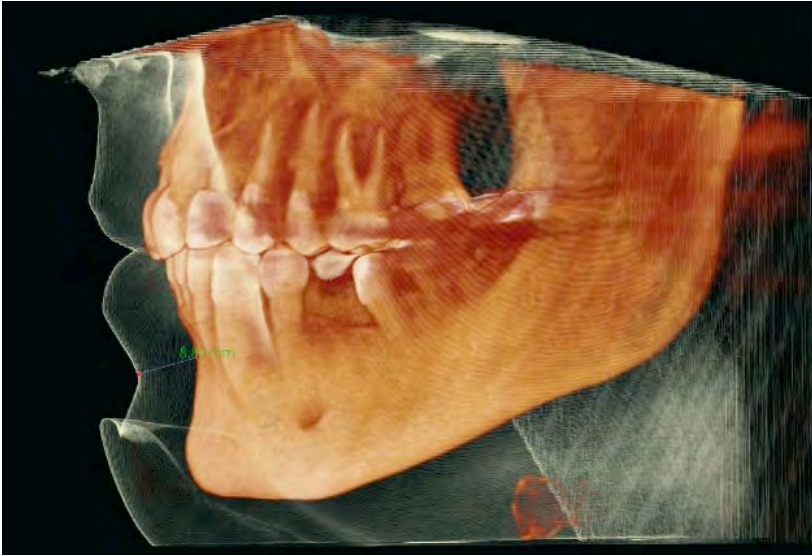
- Serial vs. Parallel/Partitioned
 - Performance trade-offs
 - vtk/paraview: serial files all data read on head node, partitioned and distributed
 - vtk/paraview: parallel files: serial files partitioned

Performance example:

- Single serial .vtu file (unstructured grid)
 - Data size: ~3.8GB
 - Read time on 64 processes: > 15 minutes
 - most of this was spent partitioning and distributing
- Partitioned .pvtu file (unstructured grid)
 - Data size: ~8.7GB (64 partitions)
 - Read time on 64 processes: < 1 second

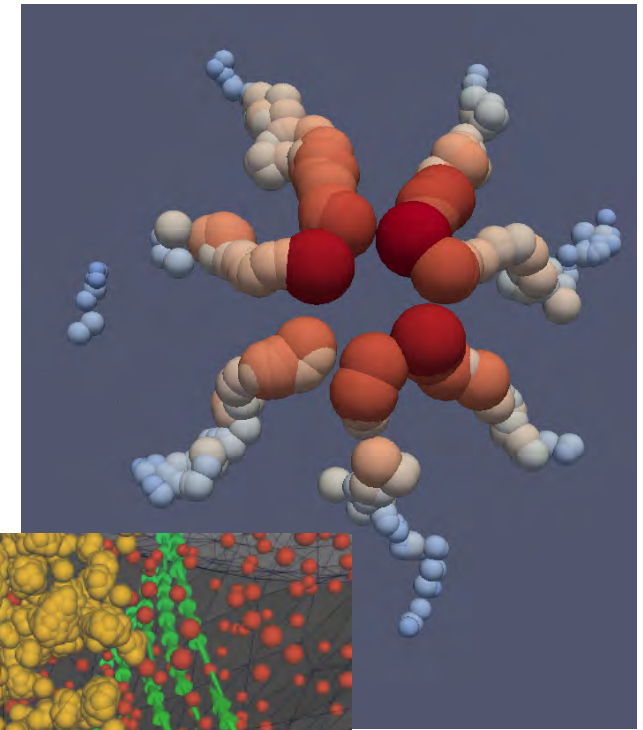
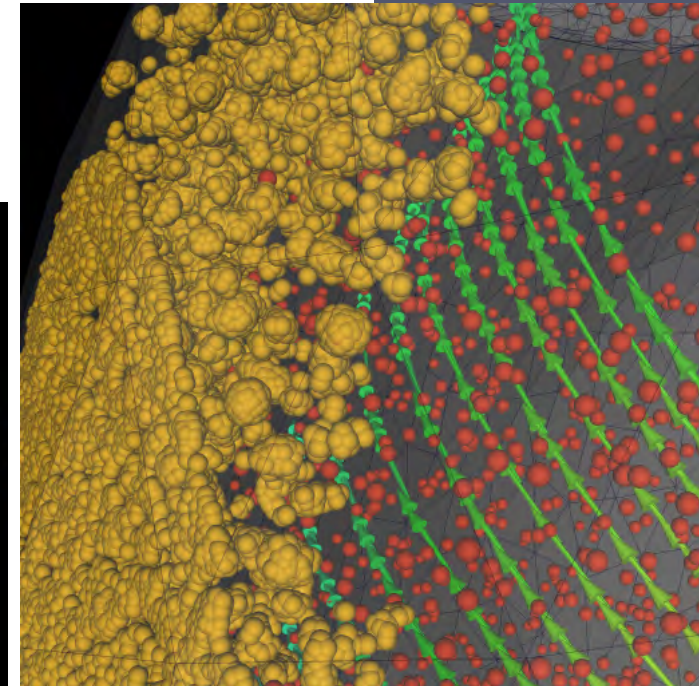
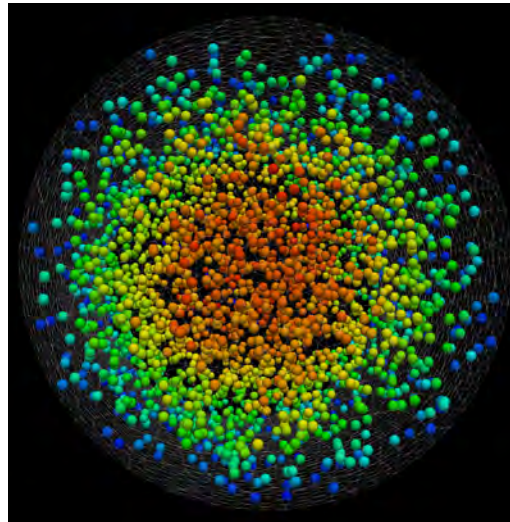
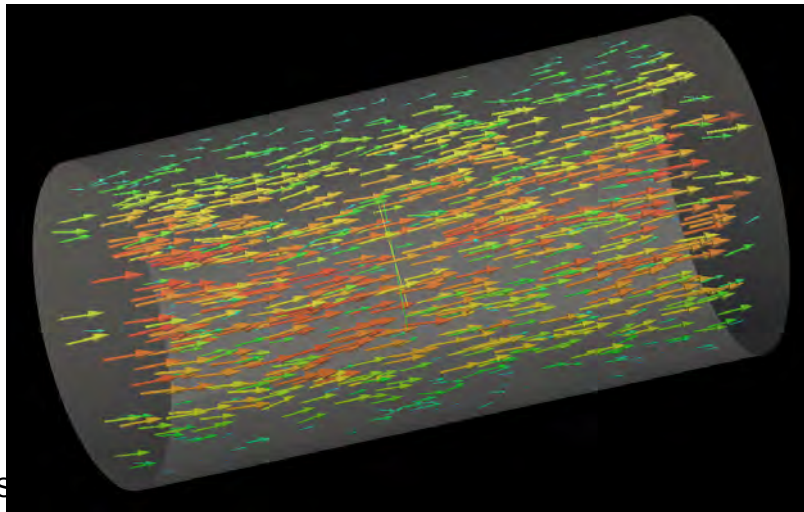
DATA REPRESENTATIONS

Data Representations: Volume Rendering



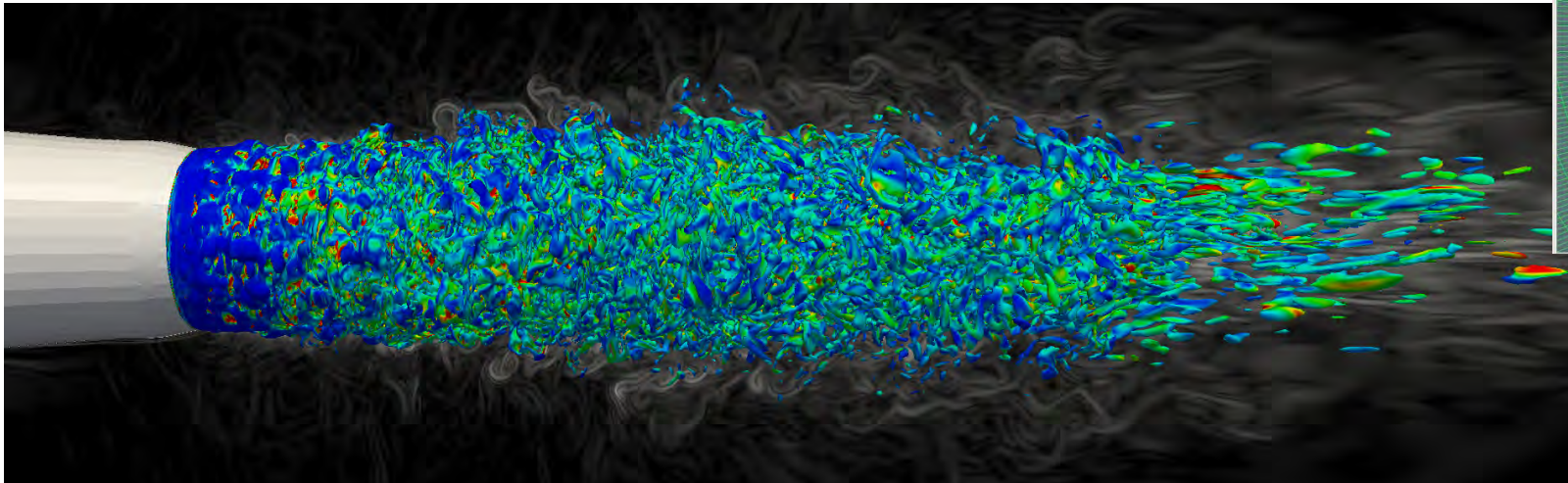
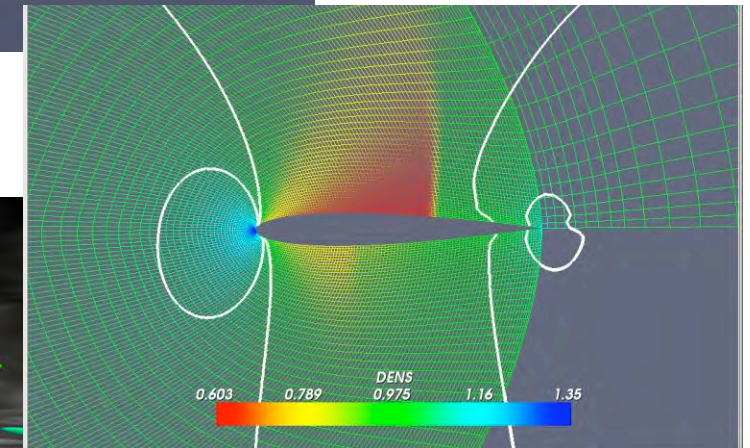
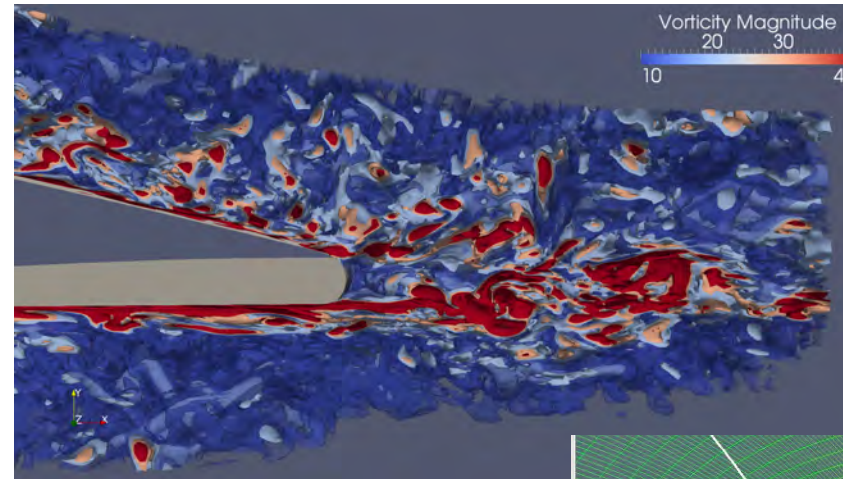
Data Representations: Glyphs

- 2D or 3D geometric object to represent point data
- Location dictated by coordinate
 - 3D location on mesh
 - 2D position in table/graph
- Attributes graphical entity dictated by attributes of a data
 - color, size, orientation



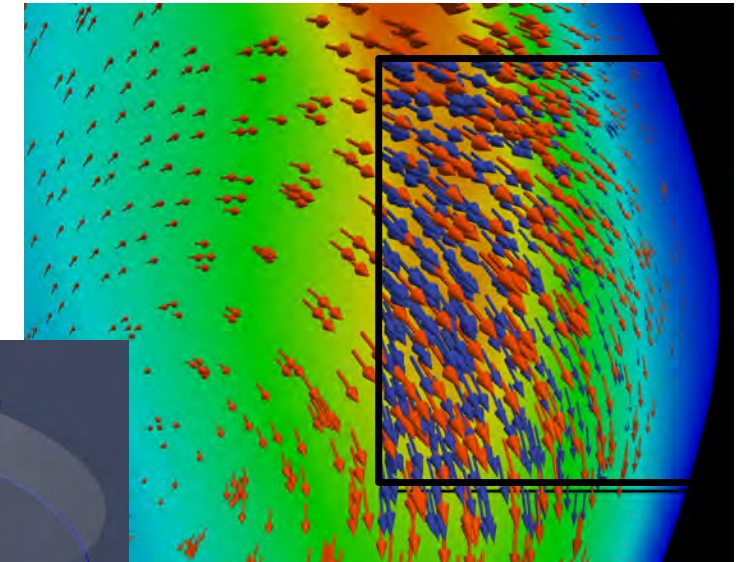
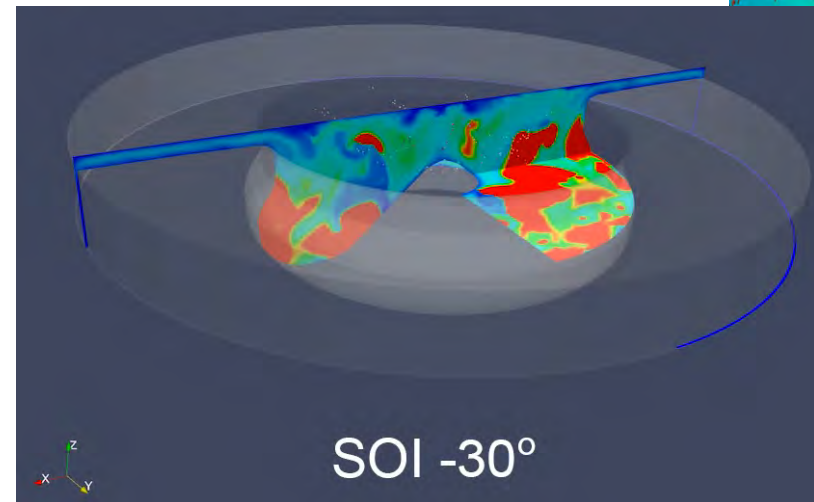
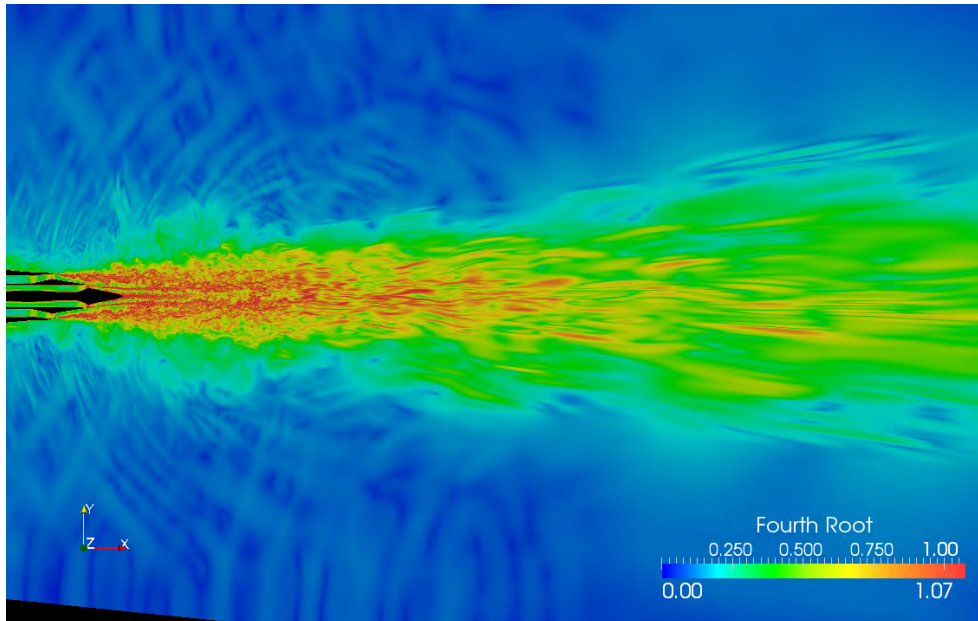
Data Representations: Contours (Isosurfaces)

- A Line (2D) or Surface (3D), representing a constant value
- VisIt & ParaView:
 - good at this
- vtk:
 - same, but again requires more effort



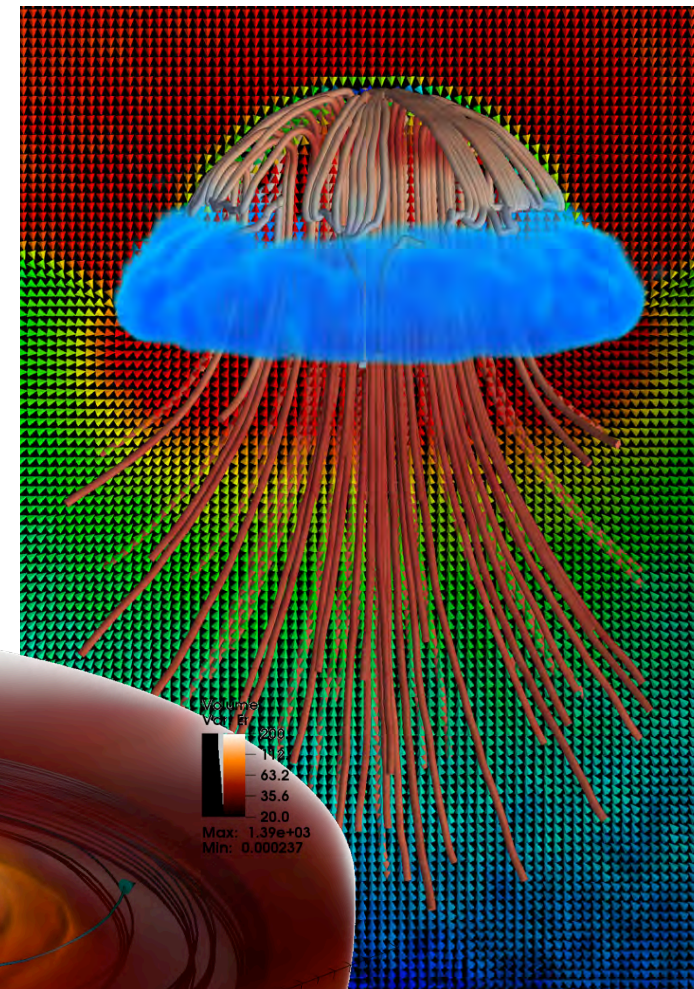
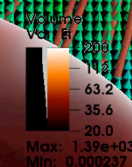
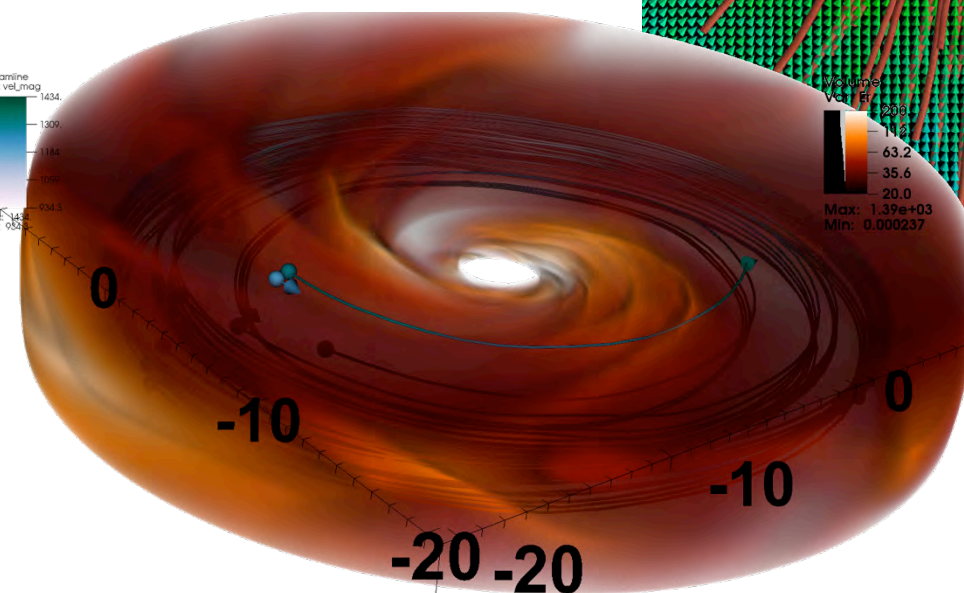
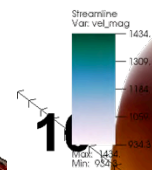
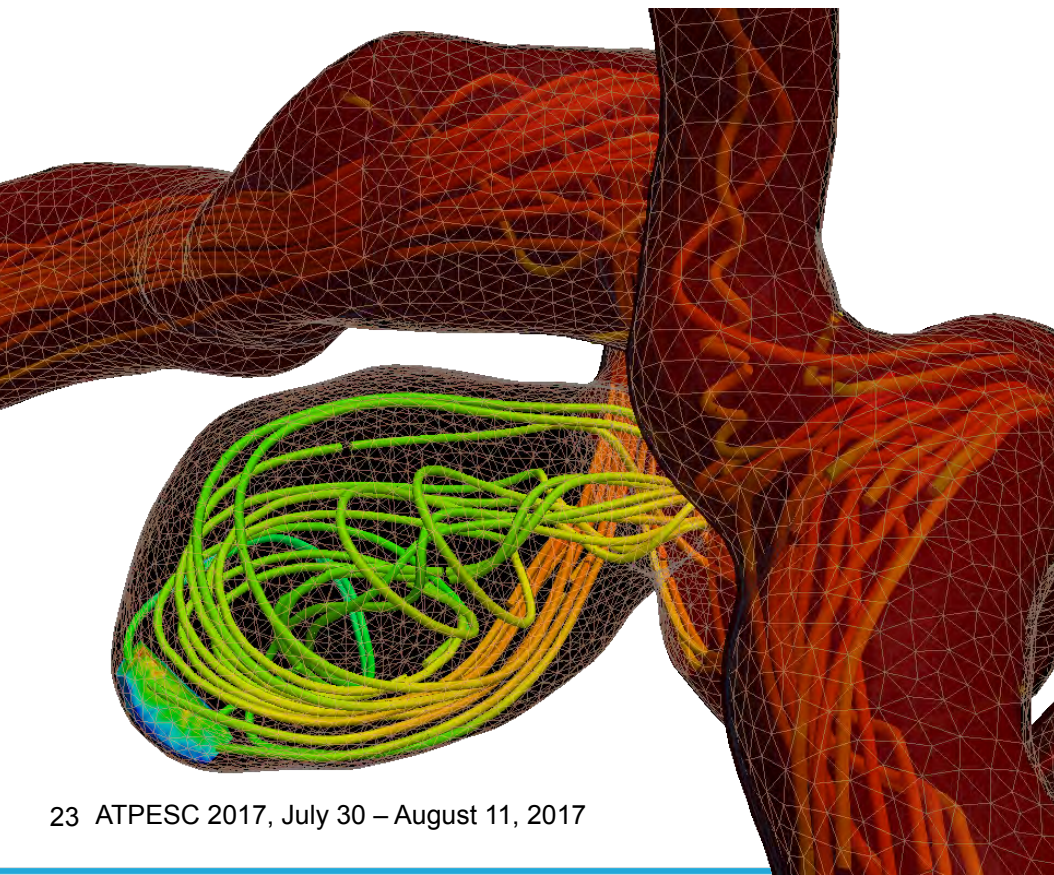
Data Representations: Cutting Planes

- Slice a plane through the data
 - Can apply additional visualization methods to resulting plane
- VisIt & ParaView & vtk good at this
- VMD has similar capabilities for some data formats



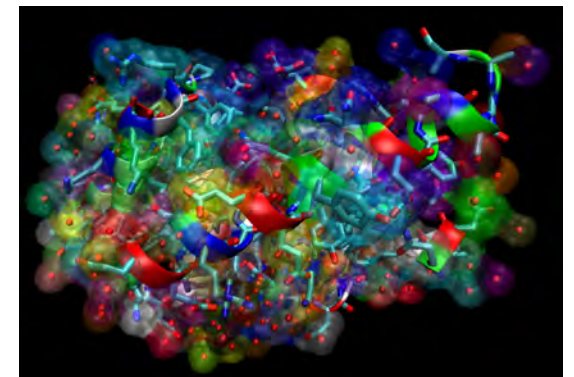
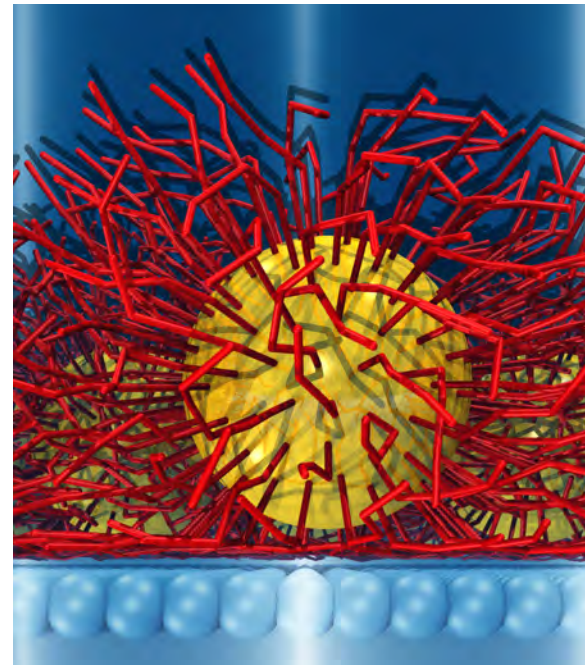
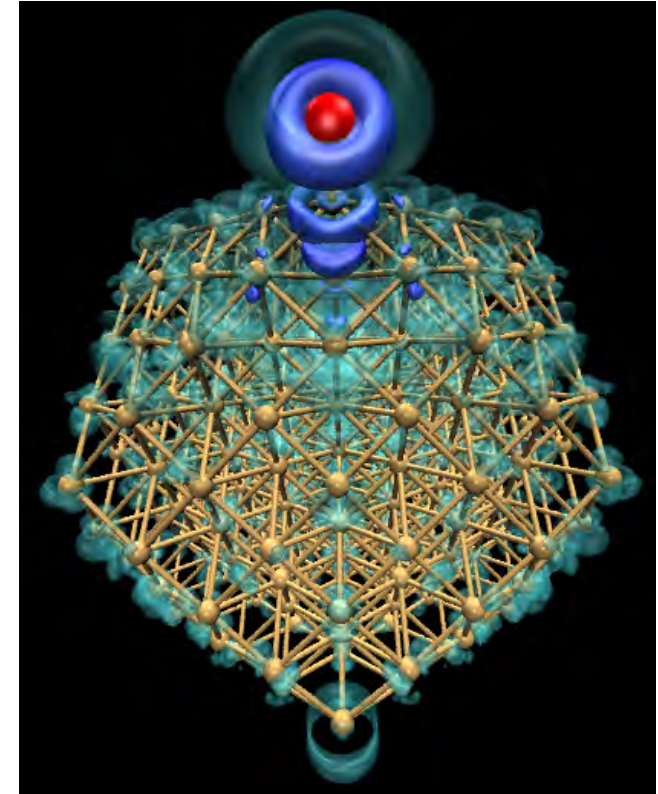
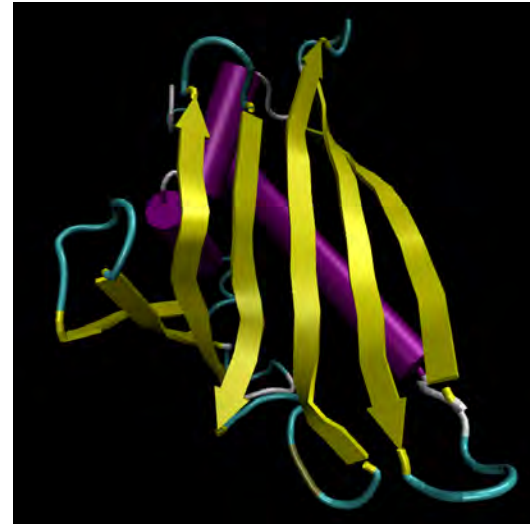
Data Representations: Streamlines

- From vector field on a mesh (needs connectivity)
 - Show the direction an element will travel in at any point in time.
- VisIt & ParaView & vtk good at this



Molecular Dynamics Visualization

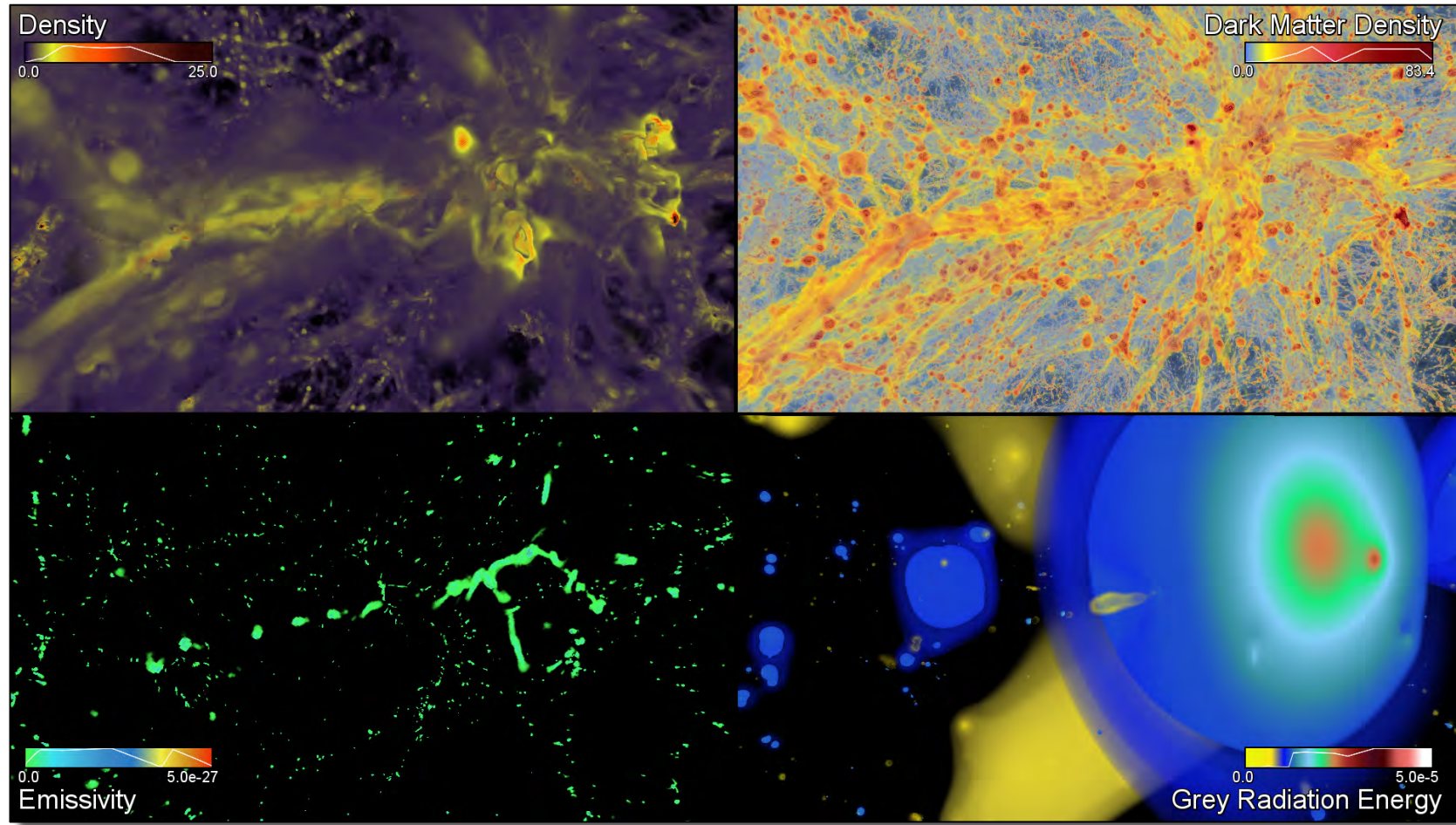
- VMD:
 - Lots of domain-specific representations
 - Many different file formats
 - Animation
 - Scriptable
 - Not parallel
- VisIt & ParaView:
 - Limited support for these types of representations, but improving
- VTK:
 - Anything's possible if you try hard enough



ANNOTATION AND MOVIE CREATION

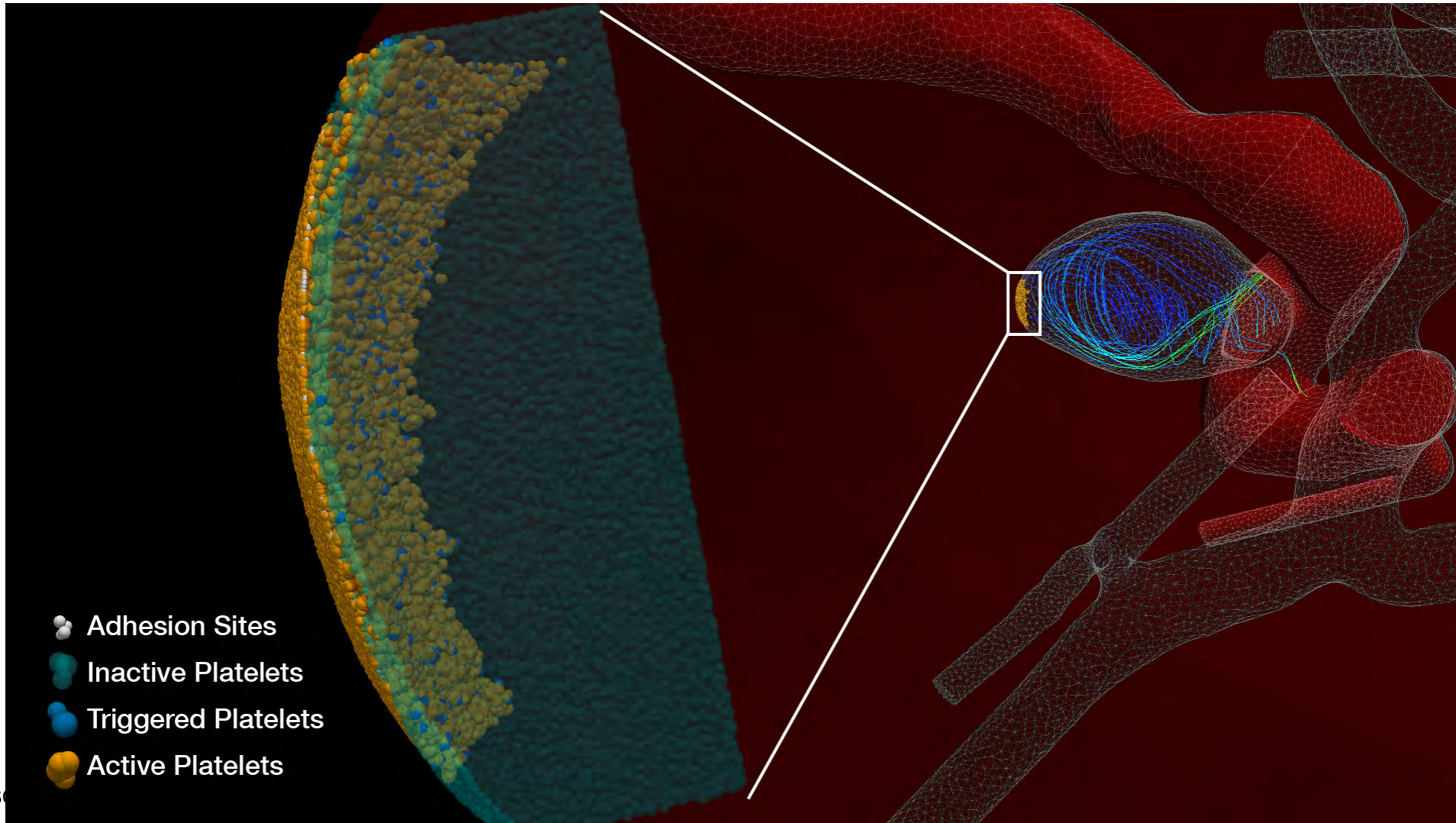
Annotation, compositing, scaling...

- ImageMagick
 - convert, composite, montage, etc.



Annotation, compositing, scaling...

- ImageMagick
 - scale, fade

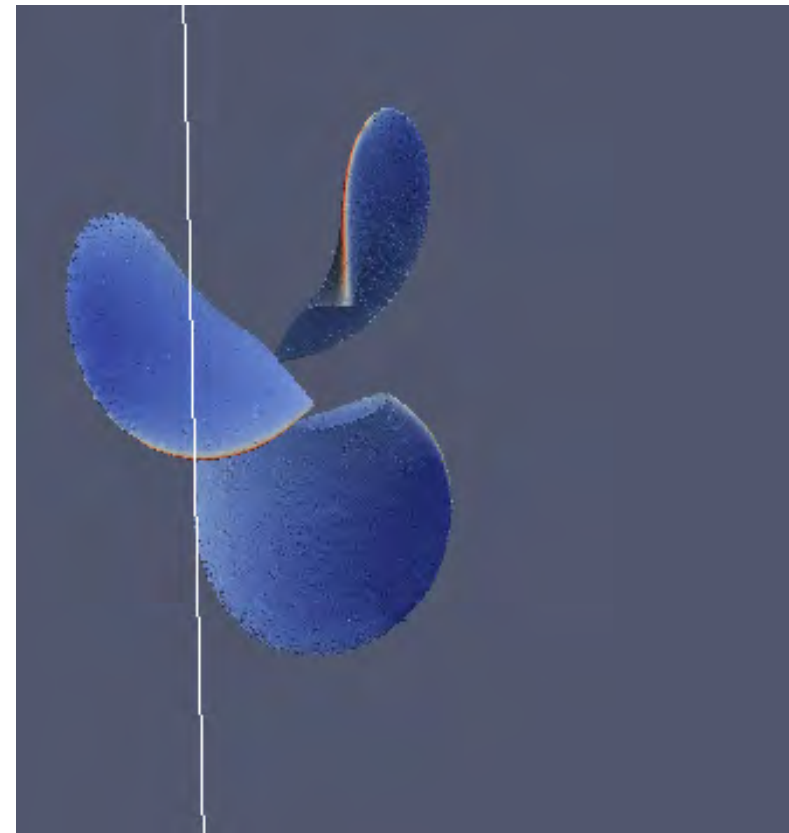
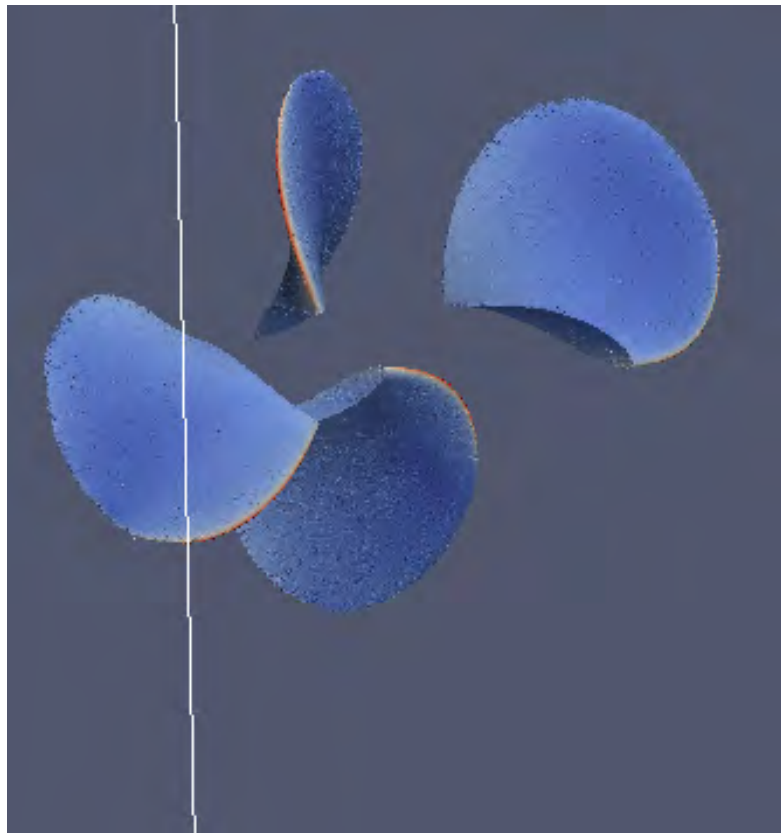
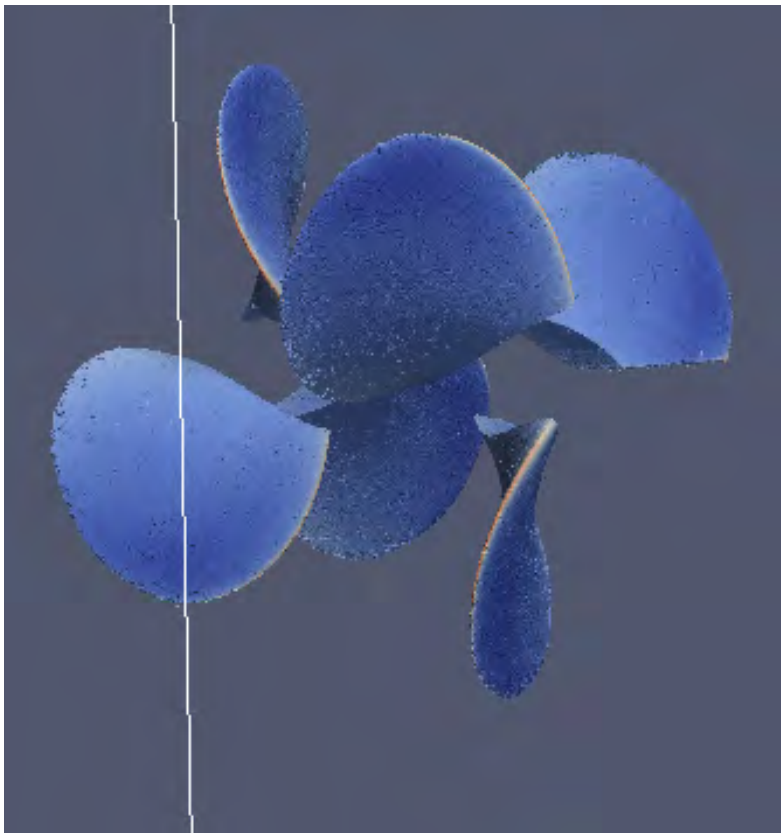


Movie Creation

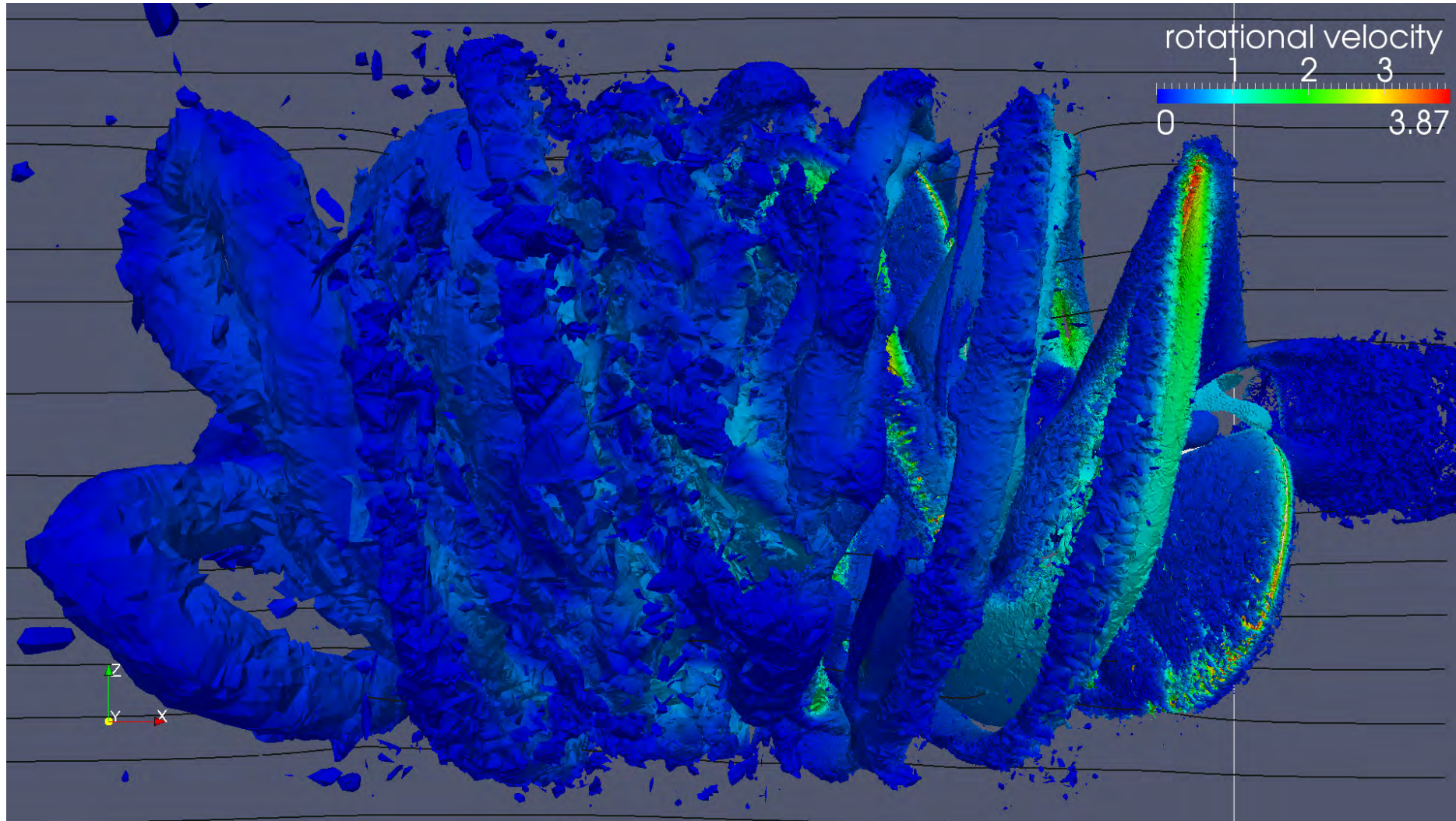
- VisIt and ParaView can spit out a movie file (.avi, etc.)
 - can also spit out individual images
- Combine multiple segments of frames
 - Create a directory of symbolic links to all frames in order
- ffmpeg: Movie encoding
 - `ffmpeg -sameq -i frame.%04d.png movie.mp4`

VISUALIZATION FOR DEBUGGING

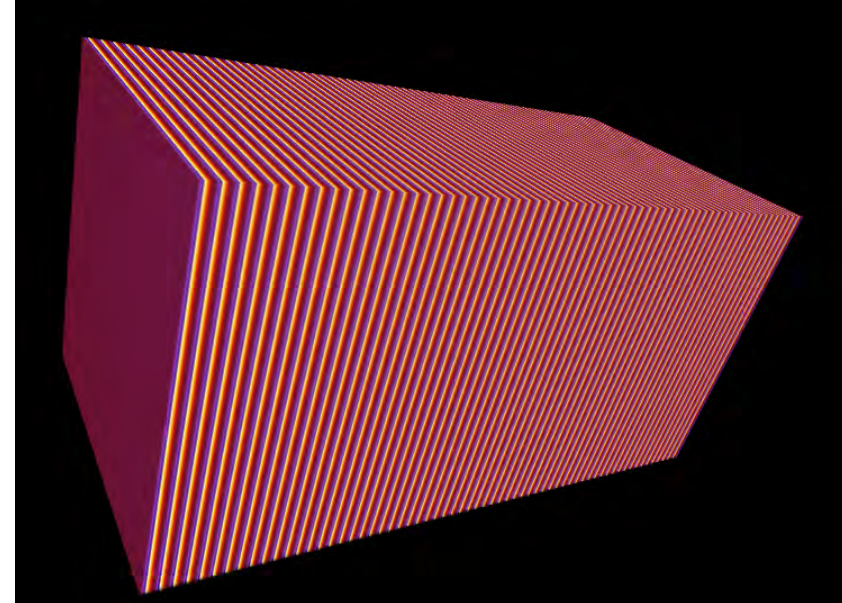
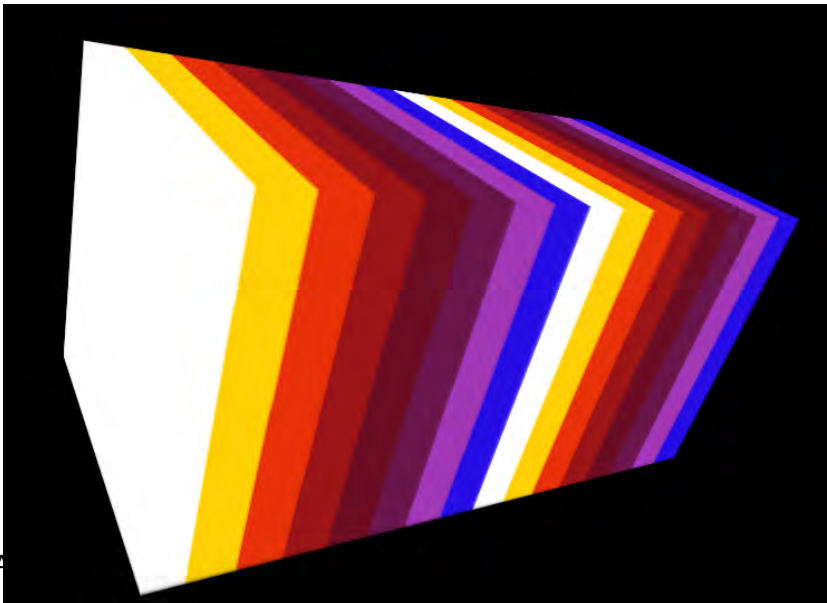
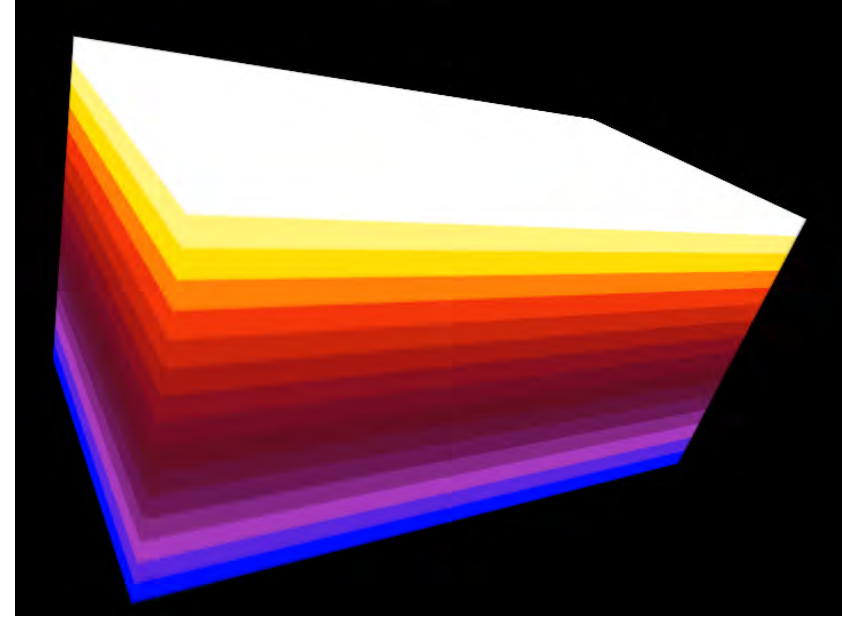
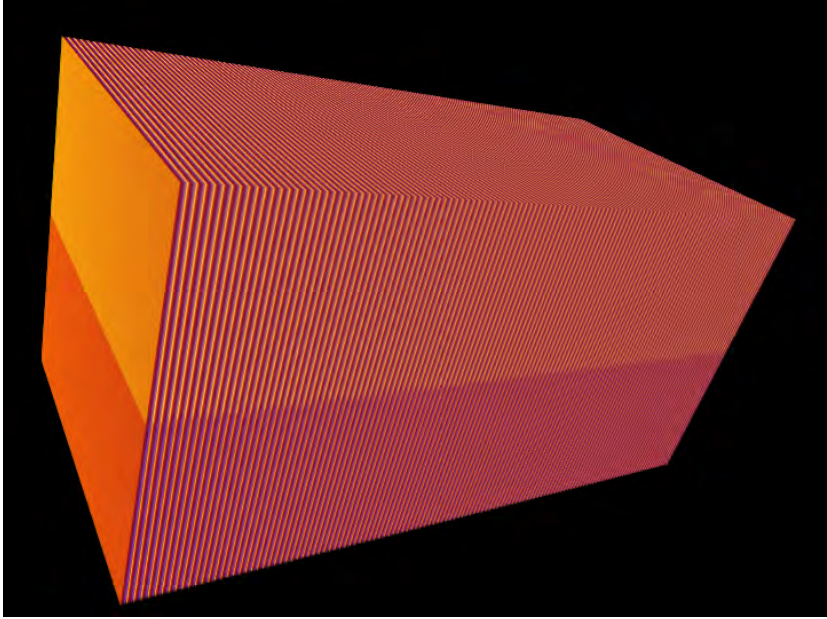
Visualization for Debugging



Visualization for Debugging

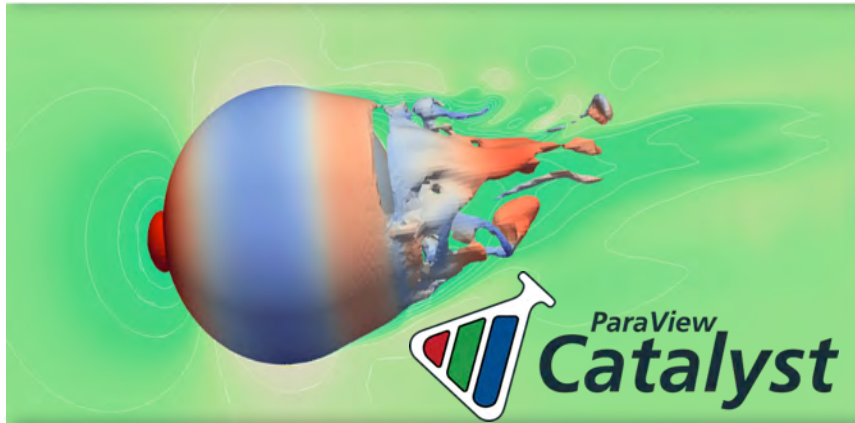


Visualization as Diagnostics: Color by Thread ID



IN-SITU VISUALIZATION AND ANALYSIS

Multiple in-situ infrastructures



Can WE....

- Enable use of any in situ framework?
- Develop analysis routines that are portable between codes?
- Make it easy to use?

OUR APPROACH

- Data model – to pass data between Simulation & Analysis
- API – for instrumenting simulation and analysis codes

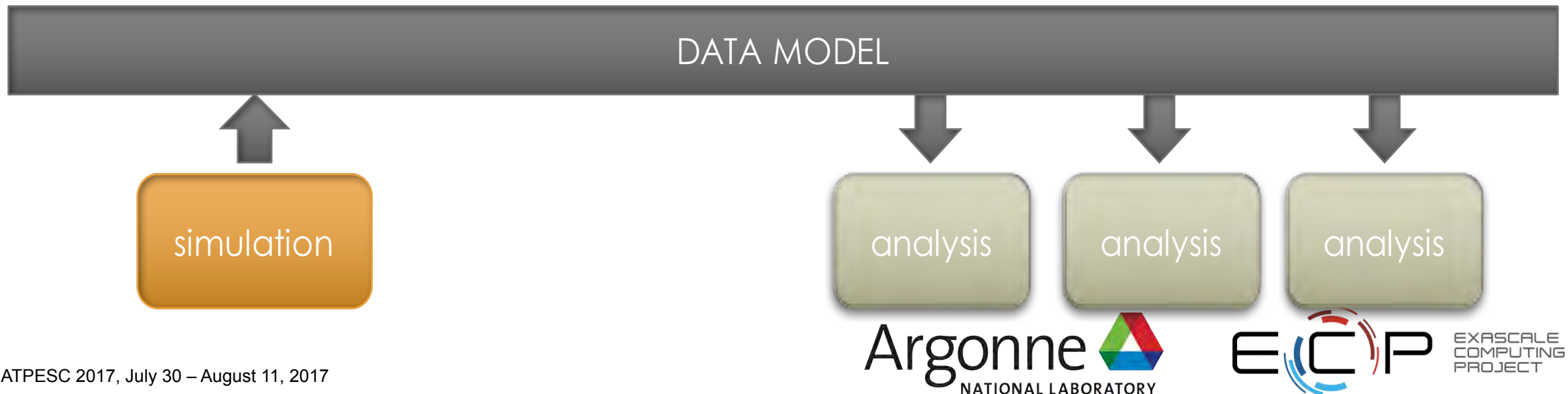


Data Model: VTK

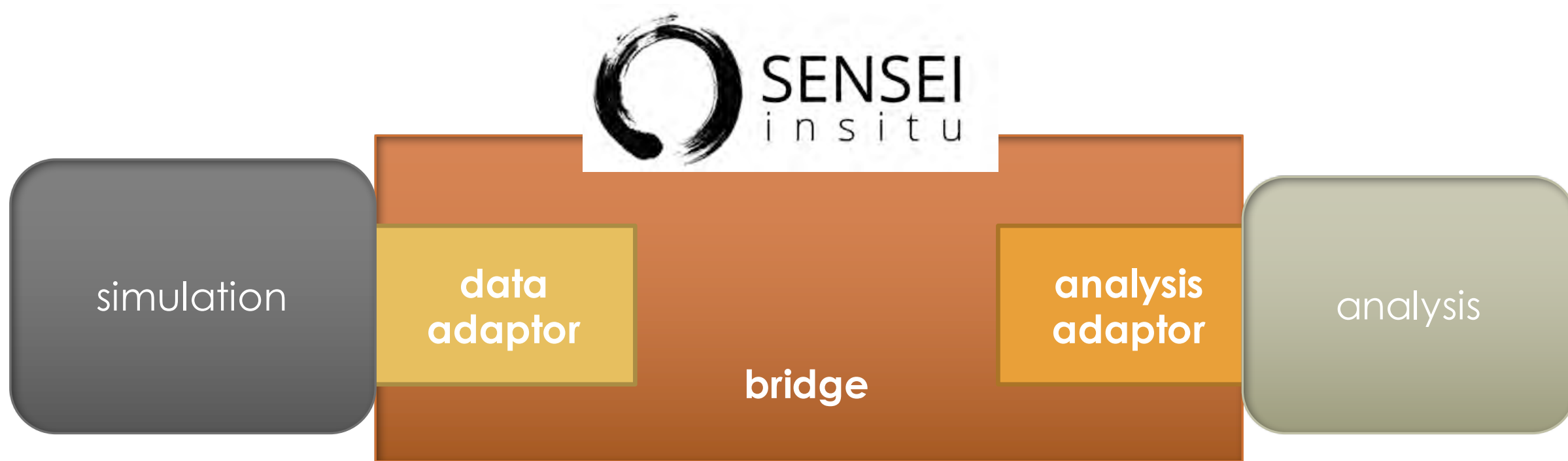
- Used by ParaView/Catalyst and VisIt/Libsim
- Supports common scientific dataset types
- On going independent efforts to evolve for exascale
- Supports using simulation memory directly (zero-copy) for multiple memory layouts



<http://www.vtk.org/>



Sensei: API: Components



INSTRUMENTATION TASKS

FOR SIMULATION


- Write a Data Adaptor to map simulation data to VTK data model
- Write a Bridge to define API entry points for simulation

FOR ANALYSIS

- Write analysis adaptor that uses Data Adaptor API to access Data
- Transform data, if needed and invoke analysis

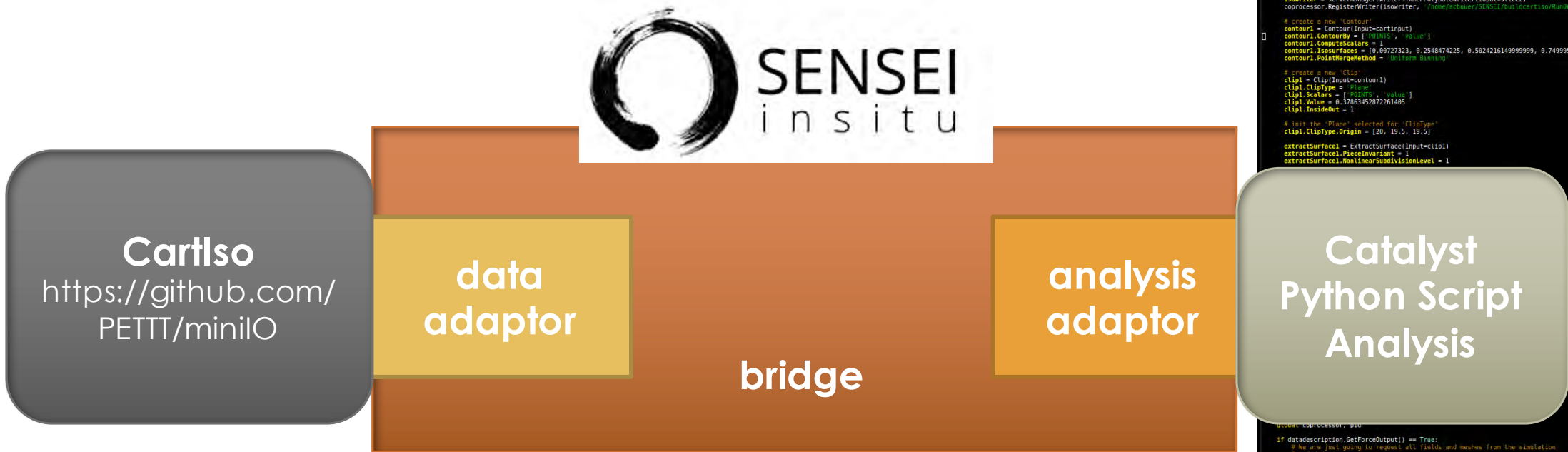
Adding A catalyst Python Script analysis

- 13 lines of CMake code changes
- 18 lines of C++ code
- In situ work can be specified via SENSEI XML



```
<sensei>
  <analysis type="catalyst" pipeline="pythonscript" filename="slice_contourcut.py"/>
  <analysis type="autocorrelation" array="data" association="cell" window="10" k-max="3"/>
  <analysis type="adios" filename="oscillators.bp" method="MPI"/>
  <analysis type="libsim" options="-no-icet" plots="Pseudocolor" plotvars="cell_data"
    visitdir="/global/homes/w/whitlocb/Development/SC16/install_static"
    slice-origin="32.5,32.5,32.5" slice-normal="0,0,1" image-filename="slice%ts"
    image-width="1600" image-height="1600" image-format="png"/>
</sensei>
```


Example with Catalyst Python script



```
from paraview.simple import *
from paraview import coprocessor

# the frequency to output everything
outputfrequency = 5

# ----- Coprocessor definition -----
def CreateCoProcessor():
    def CreatePipeline(coprocessor, datadescription):
        class Pipeline:
            realcartinput = coprocessor.CreateProducer( datadescription, "input" )
            cartinput = PassArrays(Input=realcartinput)
            cartinput.PointDataArrays = [ 'value' ]
            cartwriter = servermanager.writers.XMLImageDataWriter(Input=cartinput)
            coprocessor.RegisterWriter(cartwriter, '/home/arbauer/SENSEI/build/cartlso/RunOutput/outputcart_%.pvti', freq=1000)

        # create a new 'Slice'
        slice1 = Slice(Input=cartinput)
        slice1.SliceType = 'Plane'
        slice1.SliceOffsetValues = [0.0]

        # Init the 'Plane' selected for 'SliceType'
        slice1.SliceType.Origin = [0.50000000373, 0.50000000373, 0.50000000373]

        # create a new 'Slice'
        slice3 = Slice(Input=cartinput)
        slice3.SliceType = 'Plane'
        slice3.SliceOffsetValues = [0.0]

        # Init the 'Plane' selected for 'SliceType'
        slice3.SliceType.Origin = [0.50000000373, 0.50000000373, 0.50000000373]
        slice3.SliceType.Normal = [0.0, 0.0, 1.0]

        # create a new 'Slice'
        slice2 = Slice(Input=cartinput)
        slice2.SliceType = 'Plane'
        slice2.SliceOffsetValues = [0.0]

        # Init the 'Plane' selected for 'SliceType'
        slice2.SliceType.Origin = [0.50000000373, 0.50000000373, 0.50000000373]
        slice2.SliceType.Normal = [0.0, 1.0, 0.0]

        isowriter = servermanager.writers.XMLPolyDataWriter(Input=slice2)
        coprocessor.RegisterWriter(isowriter, '/home/arbauer/SENSEI/build/cartlso/RunOutput/outputiso_%.pvt', freq=outputfrequency)

        # create a new 'Contour'
        contour1 = Contour(Input=cartinput)
        contour1.ContourBy = [ 'POINTS', 'value' ]
        contour1.ComputeScalars = 1
        contour1.Isosurfaces = [0.69727323, 0.2548474225, 0.5024216149999999, 0.7499958075, 0.99757]
        contour1.PointMergeMethod = 'Uniform Binning'

        # create a new 'Clip'
        clip1 = Clip(Input=contour1)
        clip1.ClipType = 'Plane'
        clip1.Scalars = [ 'POINTS', 'value' ]
        clip1.Value = 0.37853452872261485
        clip1.InsideOut = 1

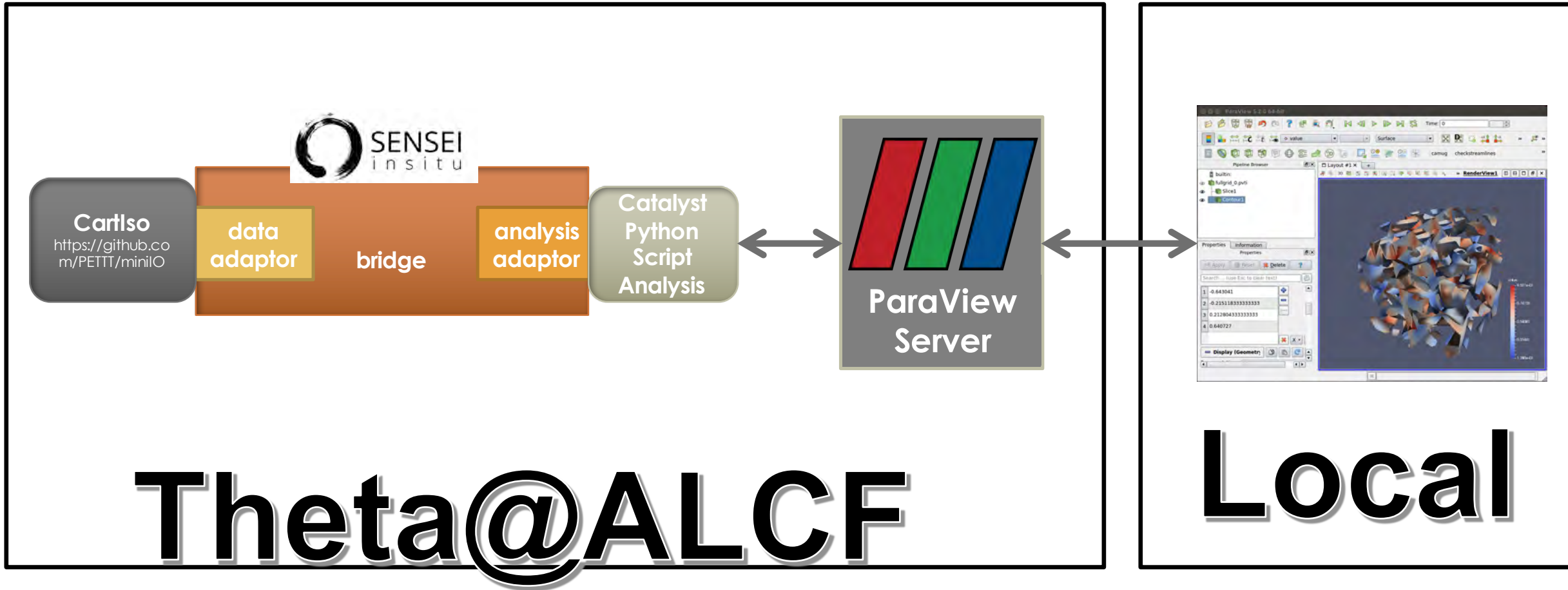
        # Init the 'Plane' selected for 'ClipType'
        clip1.ClipType.Origin = [20, 19.5, 19.5]
        extractSurface1 = ExtractSurface(Input=clip1)
        extractSurface1.PieceInvariant = 1
        extractSurface1.NonlinearSubdivisionLevel = 1

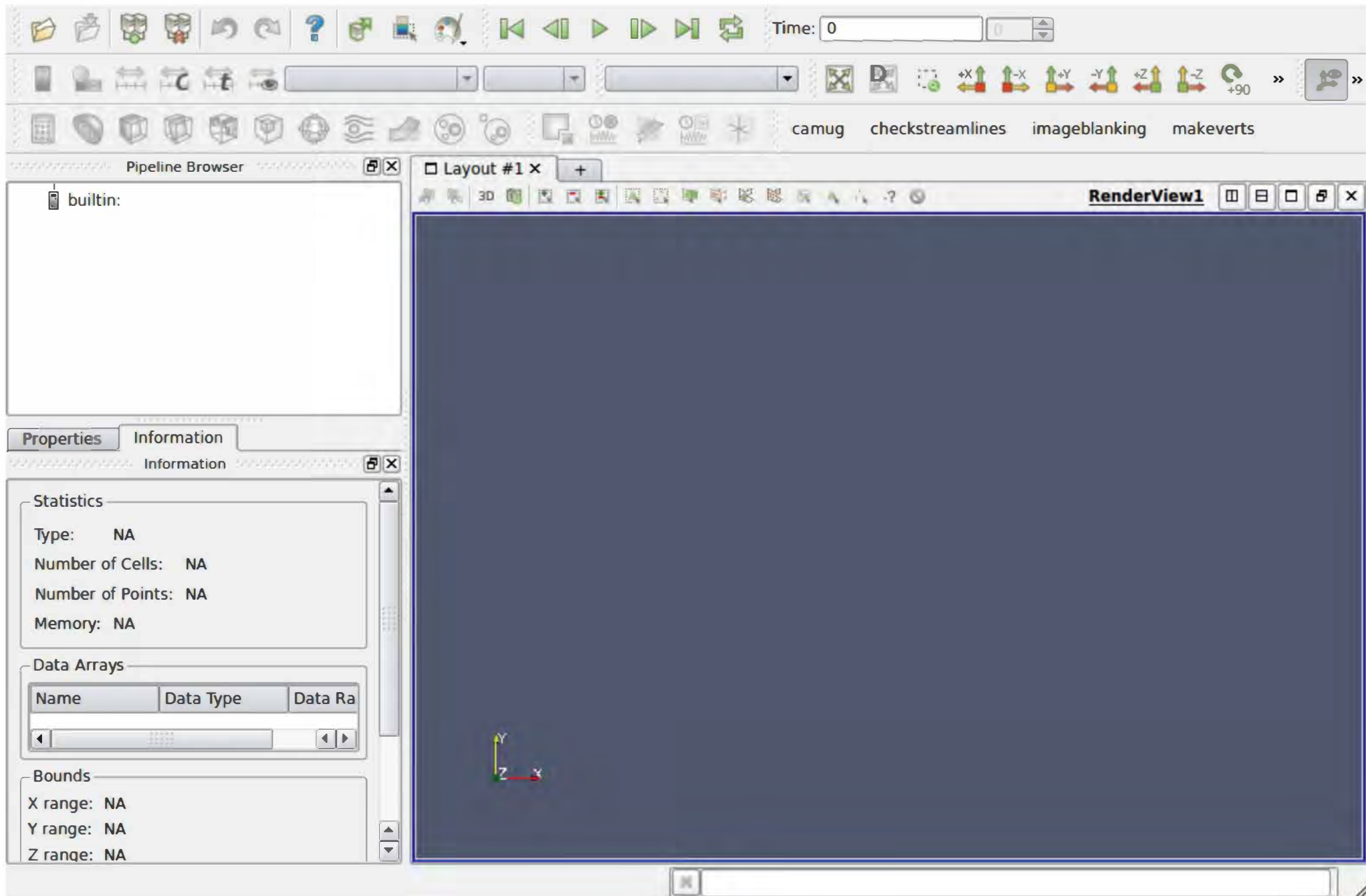
        # Live visualization, if enabled.
        try:
            import connectip
        except:
            print 'could not find ip address from imported file'
        else:
            coprocessor.DoLiveVisualization(datadescription, connectip.connectip, 22222)

    pipeline = Pipeline()
    return pipeline
```

```
<sensei>
  <analysis type="catalyst" pipeline="pythonscript" filename="slice_contourcut.py" />
</sensei>
```

Catalyst Live through python script





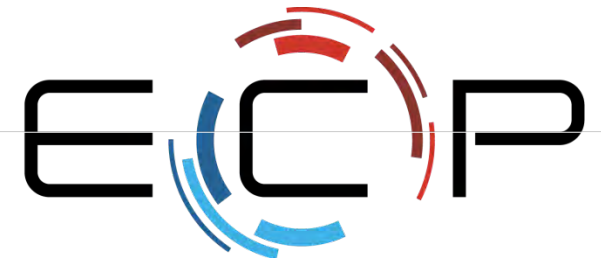


SENSEI in situ

<http://www.sensei-insitu.org/>

Sensei: A Lightweight In Situ Interface for Contemporary Infrastructure Tools and Architectures

Andrew Bauer, Patrick O'Leary and Utkarsh Ayachit



EXASCALE COMPUTING PROJECT

QUESTIONS?

Silvio Rizzi
srizzi@anl.gov

Joe Insley
insley@anl.gov

Mike Papka
papka@anl.gov